

Case 22

The minimal zero supports are given by (1, 2, 3), (1, 2, 4), (1, 2, 5), (1, 3, 6), (2, 4, 6), (3, 5, 6)

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -\cos(\phi_2) & -\cos(\phi_1) & \cos(\phi_2 + \phi_3) & \cos(\phi_2 + \phi_4) & \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_5) \\ -\cos(\phi_2) & 1 & \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_2) & -\cos(\phi_3) & -\cos(\phi_4) & \cos(\phi_3 + \phi_6) \\ -\cos(\phi_1) & \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_2) & 1 & b_1 & \cos(\phi_5 + \phi_7) & -\cos(\phi_5) \\ \cos(\phi_2 + \phi_3) & -\cos(\phi_3) & b_1 & 1 & b_2 & -\cos(\phi_6) \\ \cos(\phi_2 + \phi_4) & -\cos(\phi_4) & \cos(\phi_5 + \phi_7) & b_2 & 1 & -\cos(\phi_7) \\ \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_5) & \cos(\phi_3 + \phi_6) & -\cos(\phi_5) & -\cos(\phi_6) & -\cos(\phi_7) & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

The zeros are given by the columns:

$$(u_1, u_2, u_3, u_4, u_5, u_6, u_7) = \begin{pmatrix} \sin(\phi_1 + \phi_2) \\ \sin(\phi_1) \\ \sin(\phi_2) \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \sin(\phi_3) \\ \sin(\phi_2 + \phi_3) \\ 0 \\ \sin(\phi_2) \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \sin(\phi_4) \\ \sin(\phi_2 + \phi_4) \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ \sin(\phi_2) \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \sin(\phi_5) \\ 0 \\ \sin(\phi_1 + \phi_5) \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ \sin(\phi_1) \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ \sin(\phi_6) \\ 0 \\ \sin(\phi_3 + \phi_6) \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ \sin(\phi_3) \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ \sin(\phi_7) \\ 0 \\ \sin(\phi_5) \\ \sin(\phi_5 + \phi_7) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$1. Au_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ b_1 \sin(\phi_2) + \sin(\phi_2) \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_3) \\ \sin(\phi_2) \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_4) + \sin(\phi_2) \cos(\phi_5 + \phi_7) \\ \sin(\phi_1) \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_5) + \sin(\phi_1) \cos(\phi_3 + \phi_6) \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} b_1 \geq -\cos(\phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_3) \\ \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_4) \geq -\cos(\phi_5 + \phi_7) \\ \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_5) \geq -\cos(\phi_3 + \phi_6) \end{cases}$$

$$2. Au_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ b_1 \sin(\phi_2) + \sin(\phi_2) \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_3) \\ 0 \\ b_2 \sin(\phi_2) - \sin(\phi_2) \cos(\phi_3 - \phi_4) \\ \sin(\phi_3) \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_5) + \sin(\phi_3) \cos(\phi_2 + \phi_3 + \phi_6) \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} b_1 \geq -\cos(\phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_3) \\ b_2 \geq \cos(\phi_3 - \phi_4) \\ \cos(\phi_2 + \phi_3 + \phi_6) \geq -\cos(\phi_1 + \phi_5) \end{cases}$$

$$3. Au_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ \sin(\phi_2) \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_4) + \sin(\phi_2) \cos(\phi_5 + \phi_7) \\ b_2 \sin(\phi_2) - \sin(\phi_2) \cos(\phi_3 - \phi_4) \\ 0 \\ \sin(\phi_4) \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_5) + \sin(\phi_2 + \phi_4) \cos(\phi_3 + \phi_6) - \sin(\phi_2) \cos(\phi_7) \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_4) \geq -\cos(\phi_5 + \phi_7) \\ b_2 \geq \cos(\phi_3 - \phi_4) \\ \sin(\phi_4) \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_5) + \sin(\phi_2 + \phi_4) \cos(\phi_3 + \phi_6) - \sin(\phi_2) \cos(\phi_7) \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

$$4. Au_4 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ \sin(\phi_1) \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_5) + \sin(\phi_1) \cos(\phi_3 + \phi_6) \\ 0 \\ b_1 \sin(\phi_1 + \phi_5) + \sin(\phi_5) \cos(\phi_2 + \phi_3) - \sin(\phi_1) \cos(\phi_6) \\ \sin(\phi_5) \cos(\phi_2 + \phi_4) + \sin(\phi_5) \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_5 + \phi_7) \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_5) \geq -\cos(\phi_3 + \phi_6) \\ b_1 \sin(\phi_1 + \phi_5) + \sin(\phi_5) \cos(\phi_2 + \phi_3) - \sin(\phi_1) \cos(\phi_6) \geq 0 \\ \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_5 + \phi_7) \geq -\cos(\phi_2 + \phi_4) \end{cases}$$

$$5. Au_5 = \begin{pmatrix} \sin(\phi_3) \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_5) + \sin(\phi_3) \cos(\phi_2 + \phi_3 + \phi_6) \\ 0 \\ -\sin(\phi_3) \cos(\phi_5) + \sin(\phi_6) \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_2) + b_1 \sin(\phi_3 + \phi_6) \\ 0 \\ b_2 \sin(\phi_3 + \phi_6) - \sin(\phi_6) \cos(\phi_4) - \sin(\phi_3) \cos(\phi_7) \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$\begin{cases} \cos(\phi_2 + \phi_3 + \phi_6) \geq -\cos(\phi_1 + \phi_5) \\ -\sin(\phi_3) \cos(\phi_5) + \sin(\phi_6) \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_2) + b_1 \sin(\phi_3 + \phi_6) \geq 0 \\ b_2 \sin(\phi_3 + \phi_6) - \sin(\phi_6) \cos(\phi_4) - \sin(\phi_3) \cos(\phi_7) \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

$$6. Au_6 = \begin{pmatrix} \sin(\phi_5)\cos(\phi_2 + \phi_4) + \sin(\phi_5)\cos(\phi_1 + \phi_5 + \phi_7) \\ -\sin(\phi_5)\cos(\phi_4) + \sin(\phi_7)\cos(\phi_1 + \phi_2) + \sin(\phi_5 + \phi_7)\cos(\phi_3 + \phi_6) \\ 0 \\ b_2\sin(\phi_5) + b_1\sin(\phi_7) - \sin(\phi_5 + \phi_7)\cos(\phi_6) \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$\begin{cases} \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_5 + \phi_7) \geq -\cos(\phi_2 + \phi_4) \\ -\sin(\phi_5)\cos(\phi_4) + \sin(\phi_7)\cos(\phi_1 + \phi_2) + \sin(\phi_5 + \phi_7)\cos(\phi_3 + \phi_6) \geq 0 \\ b_2\sin(\phi_5) + b_1\sin(\phi_7) - \sin(\phi_5 + \phi_7)\cos(\phi_6) \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\text{System of inequalities on } \phi_i: \begin{cases} \phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_3 + \phi_5 + \phi_6 \leq \pi \\ \phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_4 + \phi_5 + \phi_7 \leq \pi \end{cases}$$

Copositivity:

Sets (1, 3, 4), (2, 3, 4), (1, 3, 5), (2, 3, 5), (1, 4, 5), (2, 4, 5), (3, 4, 5), (1, 3, 4, 5), (2, 3, 4, 5), (1, 2, 6), (2, 3, 6), (1, 4, 6), (3, 4, 6), (1, 5, 6), (2, 5, 6), (4, 5, 6), (1, 4, 5, 6) have to be considered.

1. $I = (1, 3, 5) : \phi_1 + \pi - \phi_2 - \phi_4 - \phi_5 - \phi_7 \geq 0$ holds true
2. $I = (2, 3, 5) : \phi_4 + \pi - \phi_2 - \phi_1 - \phi_5 - \phi_7 \geq 0$ holds true
3. $I = (1, 2, 6) : \phi_2 + \pi - \phi_1 - \phi_5 - \phi_3 - \phi_6 \geq 0$ holds true
4. $I = (2, 3, 6) : \phi_5 + \pi - \phi_2 - \phi_1 - \phi_3 - \phi_6 \geq 0$ holds true
5. $I = (1, 4, 6) : \phi_7 + \pi - \phi_2 - \phi_6 - \phi_5 - \phi_1 \geq 0$ holds true
6. $I = (1, 5, 6) : \phi_7 + \pi - \phi_2 - \phi_6 - \phi_5 - \phi_1 \geq 0$ holds true
7. $I = (2, 5, 6) : \phi_4 + \phi_7 \geq \phi_3 + \phi_6$
8. $I = (1, 3, 4) : b_1 \geq -\cos(\phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_3), \phi_1 - \phi_2 - \phi_3 + \phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_3 \geq 0$ holds true
9. $I = (2, 3, 4) : b_1 \geq -\cos(\phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_3), \phi_3 - \phi_2 - \phi_1 + \phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_3 \geq 0$ holds true
10. $I = (1, 4, 5) : b_2 \geq \cos(\phi_3 - \phi_4), \pi - \phi_3 - \phi_2 - |\phi_3 - \phi_4| + \pi - \phi_2 - \phi_4 \geq 0$ holds true
11. $I = (2, 4, 5) : b_2 \geq \cos(\phi_3 - \phi_4), \phi_3 + \phi_4 - |\phi_3 - \phi_4| \geq 0$ holds true
12. $I = (3, 4, 5) : b_1 \geq -\cos(\phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_3), b_2 \geq \cos(\phi_3 - \phi_4), \pi - \phi_5 - \phi_7 - |\phi_3 - \phi_4| + \phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_3 \geq 0$
if $\phi_3 \geq \phi_4 \Rightarrow \pi - \phi_5 - \phi_7 + \phi_4 + \phi_1 + \phi_2 \geq 0$ holds true
if $\phi_4 \geq \phi_3 \Rightarrow \pi - \phi_5 - \phi_7 + \phi_3 - \phi_4 + \phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_3 \geq 0, \pi - \phi_5 - \phi_7 - \phi_4 > 0$
holds true
13. $I = (3, 4, 6) : b_1 = \cos(\phi), \phi_5 + \phi_6 \geq \phi \Rightarrow b_1 = \cos(\phi) \geq \cos(\phi_5 + \phi_6)$
14. $I = (4, 5, 6) : b_2 = \cos(\phi), \phi_7 + \phi_6 \geq \phi \Rightarrow$ if $\phi_7 + \phi_6 \geq \pi, \phi_7 + \phi_6 \geq \phi$ - holds true
if $\phi_7 + \phi_6 \leq \pi \Rightarrow b_2 = \cos(\phi) \geq \cos(\phi_7 + \phi_6)$
1. If $b_1 = -\cos(\phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_3) \geq \cos(\phi_5 + \phi_6) \Rightarrow \phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_3 + \phi_5 + \phi_6 \geq \pi$ - holds only if it's an equation
2. If $b_1 = \frac{\sin(\phi_1)\cos(\phi_6) - \sin(\phi_5)\cos(\phi_2 + \phi_3)}{\sin(\phi_1 + \phi_5)} \geq \cos(\phi_5 + \phi_6)$ from inequality 4.2
 $-\cos(\phi_2 + \phi_3) \geq \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_5 + \phi_6) \Rightarrow \phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_3 + \phi_5 + \phi_6 \geq \pi$ - holds only if it's an equation
3. If $b_1 = \frac{\sin(\phi_3)\cos(\phi_5) - \sin(\phi_6)\sin(\phi_1 + \phi_2)}{\sin(\phi_3 + \phi_6)} \geq \cos(\phi_5 + \phi_6)$ from inequality 5.2
 $-\cos(\phi_3 + \phi_5 + \phi_6) \geq \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_2) \Rightarrow \phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_3 + \phi_5 + \phi_6 \geq \pi$ - holds only if it's an equation
4. If $b_1 = \frac{\sin(\phi_5 + \phi_7)\cos(\phi_6) - b_2\sin(\phi_5)}{\sin(\phi_7)} \geq \cos(\phi_5 + \phi_6)$ from inequality 6.3
 $\cos(\phi_6 - \phi_7) \geq b_2$

$$b_2 = \cos(\phi_3 - \phi_4), \phi_7 + \phi_3 + \phi_6 \geq \phi_4$$

$$b_2 = \frac{\sin(\phi_3)\cos(\phi_7) + \cos(\phi_4)\sin(\phi_6)}{\sin(\phi_3 + \phi_6)}, \phi_4 > \phi_7 + \phi_3 + \phi_6 \Rightarrow \phi_6 + \phi_7 \leq \pi, b_2 \geq \cos(\phi_6 + \phi_7) \Rightarrow \cos(\phi_4) > \cos(\phi_3 + \phi_6 + \phi_7) \Rightarrow \phi_4 \leq \phi_3 + \phi_6 + \phi_7 - \text{contradiction}$$

$$= b_2 = \cos(\phi_3 - \phi_4), \phi_7 + \phi_3 + \phi_6 > \phi_4 \cos(\phi_6 - \phi_7) \geq b_2 \geq \cos(\phi_3 - \phi_4) \Rightarrow |\phi_3 - \phi_4| \geq |\phi_6 - \phi_7|$$

$$\cos(\phi_6 - \phi_7) \geq b_2 \geq \frac{\sin(\phi_3)\cos(\phi_7) + \cos(\phi_4)\sin(\phi_6)}{\sin(\phi_3 + \phi_6)} \Rightarrow \phi_4 \geq |\phi_3 + \phi_6 - \phi_7|$$

Consider domain of ϕ_i under gotten conditions:

$$1. \phi_3 \geq \phi_4, \phi_6 \geq \phi_7 \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \phi_4 + \phi_7 \geq \phi_3 + \phi_6 \\ \phi_3 + \phi_7 \geq \phi_4 + \phi_6 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \phi_7 \geq \phi_6 - \text{contradiction}$$

$$2. \phi_4 \geq \phi_3, \phi_6 \geq \phi_7 \Rightarrow \phi_4 + \phi_7 \geq \phi_3 + \phi_6$$

$$3. \phi_3 \geq \phi_4, \phi_7 \geq \phi_6 \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \phi_4 + \phi_7 \geq \phi_3 + \phi_6 \\ \phi_3 + \phi_6 \geq \phi_7 + \phi_4 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \phi_4 + \phi_7 = \phi_3 + \phi_6 - \text{additional minimal zero (2, 5, 6)}$$

$$4. \phi_4 \geq \phi_3, \phi_7 \geq \phi_6 \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \phi_4 + \phi_6 \geq \phi_3 + \phi_7 \\ \phi_7 + \phi_4 \geq \phi_3 + \phi_6 \\ \phi_4 \geq |\phi_3 + \phi_6 - \phi_7| \end{cases} \Rightarrow \phi_3 + \phi_6 \geq \phi_7 : \begin{cases} \phi_4 + \phi_6 \geq \phi_3 + \phi_7 \\ \phi_7 + \phi_4 \geq \phi_3 + \phi_6 \\ \phi_3 + \phi_6 \geq \phi_7 \end{cases}$$

$$\phi_7 \geq \phi_3 + \phi_6 : \begin{cases} \phi_4 + \phi_6 \geq \phi_3 + \phi_7 \\ \phi_7 \geq \phi_3 + \phi_6 \end{cases}$$

But, if $\phi_4 + \phi_6 = \phi_3 + \phi_7 \Rightarrow b_1 = \cos(\phi_5 + \phi_6) \Rightarrow$ additional minimal zero (3, 4, 6) Finally, consider 4-elem sets:

$$1. I = (1, 3, 4, 5) : u = e_1 + e_3$$

$$2. I = (2, 3, 4, 5) : u = e_2 + e_3$$

$$3. I = (1, 4, 5, 6) : u = u = \sin(\phi_4 - \phi_3)e_1 - \sin(\phi_2 + \phi_4)e_4 + \sin(\phi_2 + \phi_3)e_5 \Rightarrow$$

$$Au = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ a \end{pmatrix},$$

$$a = \sin(\phi_4 - \phi_3)\cos(\phi_1 + \phi_5) + \sin(\phi_2 + \phi_4)\cos(\phi_6) - \cos(\phi_7)\sin(\phi_2 + \phi_3),$$

$$\phi_7 \geq |\phi_3 + \phi_6 - \phi_4| \Rightarrow -\cos(\phi_7) \geq -\cos(\phi_3 + \phi_6 - \phi_4) \Rightarrow a \geq \sin(\phi_4 - \phi_3)\cos(\phi_1 + \phi_5) + \sin(\phi_2 + \phi_4)\cos(\phi_6) - \cos(\phi_3 + \phi_6 - \phi_4)\sin(\phi_2 + \phi_3) = \sin(\phi_4 - \phi_3)[\cos(\phi_1 + \phi_5) + \cos(\phi_2 + \phi_3 + \phi_6)] \geq 0,$$

$$\phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_3 + \phi_5 + \phi_6 \leq \pi$$

$$b_1 = \frac{\sin(\phi_5 + \phi_7)\cos(\phi_6) - \cos(\phi_3 - \phi_4)\sin(\phi_5)}{\sin(\phi_7)}, b_2 = \cos(\phi_3 - \phi_4)$$

Extremality

$$X = FPF^T$$

$$X = \begin{pmatrix} b_{11} & b_{12} & b_{13} & b_{14} & b_{15} & * \\ b_{21} & b_{22} & b_{23} & b_{24} & b_{25} & b_{26} \\ b_{31} & b_{32} & b_{33} & * & * & * \\ b_{41} & b_{42} & * & b_{44} & * & b_{46} \\ b_{51} & b_{52} & * & * & b_{55} & * \\ * & b_{62} & * & b_{64} & * & b_{66} \end{pmatrix}, F = \begin{pmatrix} f_1 \\ f_2 \\ f_3 \\ f_4 \\ f_5 \\ f_6 \end{pmatrix} F = \begin{pmatrix} \sin(\phi_1) & 0 \\ -\sin(\phi_1 + \phi_2) & -\sin(\phi_2) \\ 0 & \sin(\phi_1) \\ \sin(\phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_3) & \sin(\phi_2 + \phi_3) \\ \sin(\phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_4) & \sin(\phi_2 + \phi_4) \\ -\sin(\phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_3 + \phi_6) & -\sin(\phi_2 + \phi_3 + \phi_6) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$Y = GQG^T$$

$$Y = \begin{pmatrix} b_{11} & * & b_{13} & * & * & b_{16} \\ * & * & * & * & * & * \\ b_{31} & * & b_{33} & * & b_{35} & b_{36} \\ * & * & * & * & * & * \\ * & * & b_{53} & * & b_{55} & b_{56} \\ b_{61} & * & b_{63} & * & b_{65} & b_{66} \end{pmatrix}, G = \begin{pmatrix} g_1 \\ g_2 \\ g_3 \\ g_4 \\ g_5 \\ g_6 \end{pmatrix} G = \begin{pmatrix} \sin(\phi_1) & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \sin(\phi_1) \\ 0 & 0 \\ \sin(\phi_5 + \phi_7) & \sin(\phi_1 + \phi_5 + \phi_7) \\ -\sin(\phi_5) & -\sin(\phi_1 + \phi_5) \end{pmatrix}$$

Necessary equalities, that are constrains on elements of matrices P and Q:

$$\begin{cases} x_{11} = y_{11} \\ x_{31} = y_{31} \\ x_{33} = y_{33} \\ x_{55} = y_{55} \\ x_{66} = y_{66} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} p_{11} = q_{11} \\ p_{12} = q_{12} \\ p_{22} = q_{22} \\ [\sin^2(\phi_2 + \phi_{24}) - \sin^2(\phi_{57})]p_{11} + 2[\sin(\phi_1 + \phi_{24})\sin(\phi_{24}) - \sin(\phi_1 + \phi_{57})\sin(\phi_{57})]p_{12} + [\sin^2(\phi_{24}) - \sin^2(\phi_1 + \phi_{57})]p_{22} = 0 \\ [\sin^2(\phi_1 + \phi_{236}) - \sin^2(\phi_5)]p_{11} + 2[\sin(\phi_1 + \phi_{236})\sin(\phi_{236}) - \sin(\phi_1 + \phi_5)\sin(\phi_5)]p_{12} + [\sin^2(\phi_{236}) - \sin^2(\phi_1 + \phi_5)]p_{22} = 0 \end{cases}$$

Consider 2 last equations of above system: $\begin{cases} \sin(\phi_1 + \phi_{24} + \phi_{57}) = 0 \\ \sin(\phi_1 + \phi_{236} + \phi_5) = 0 \end{cases}$ or

$$\begin{cases} \sin(\phi_1 + \phi_{236} - \phi_5)p_{11} + 2\sin(\phi_{236} - \phi_5)p_{12} + \sin(-\phi_1 + \phi_{236} - \phi_5)p_{22} = 0 \\ \sin(\phi_1 + \phi_{24} - \phi_{57})p_{11} + 2\sin(\phi_{24} - \phi_{57})p_{12} + \sin(-\phi_1 + \phi_{24} - \phi_{57})p_{22} = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \sin(\phi_{236} - \phi_5)\sin(\phi_1 + \phi_{24} - \phi_{57}) = \sin(\phi_{24} - \phi_{57})\sin(\phi_1 + \phi_{236} - \phi_5) \\ \sin(\phi_1 + \phi_{236} - \phi_5)\sin(-\phi_1 + \phi_{24} - \phi_{57}) = \sin(-\phi_1 + \phi_{236} - \phi_5)\sin(\phi_1 + \phi_{24} - \phi_{57}) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} \sin(\phi_1)\sin(\phi_5 - \phi_{57} - \phi_{236} + \phi_{24}) = 0 \\ \sin(2\phi_1)\sin(\phi_5 - \phi_{57} - \phi_{236} + \phi_{24}) = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \sin(\phi_5 - \phi_{57} - \phi_{236} + \phi_{24}) = 0$$

As result, there is no extremality, when : $\phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_3 + \phi_5 + \phi_6 = \pi$ or $\phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_4 + \phi_5 + \phi_7 = \pi$ or $\phi_7 + \phi_3 + \phi_6 = \phi_4$

But, it is already known, that $\phi_7 + \phi_3 + \phi_6 > \phi_4$ and $\phi_4 + \phi_7 > \phi_3 + \phi_6 \Rightarrow \phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_3 + \phi_5 + \phi_6 < \pi$

It follows, that one remaining case should be considered : $\phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_4 + \phi_5 + \phi_7 = \pi$

$$\phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_4 + \phi_5 + \phi_7 = \pi :$$

Additional equalities :

$$\begin{cases} (Au_1)_5 = 0 \\ (Au_3)_3 = 0 \\ (Au_4)_5 = 0 \\ (Au_6)_1 = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \sin(\phi_1 + \phi_2)b_{51} + \sin(\phi_1)b_{52} + \sin(\phi_2)b_{53} = 0 \\ \sin(\phi_4)b_{31} + \sin(\phi_2 + \phi_4)b_{32} + \sin(\phi_2)b_{35} = 0 \\ \sin(\phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_4 + \phi_7)b_{51} + \sin(\phi_2 + \phi_4 + \phi_7)b_{53} + \sin(\phi_1)b_{56} = 0 \\ \sin(\phi_7)b_{13} + \sin(\phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_4 + \phi_7)b_{15} + \sin(\phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_4)b_{16} = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$F = \begin{pmatrix} \sin(\phi_1) & 0 \\ -\sin(\phi_1 + \phi_2) & -\sin(\phi_2) \\ 0 & \sin(\phi_1) \\ \sin(\phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_3) & \sin(\phi_2 + \phi_3) \\ \sin(\phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_4) & \sin(\phi_2 + \phi_4) \\ -\sin(\phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_3 + \phi_6) & -\sin(\phi_2 + \phi_3 + \phi_6) \end{pmatrix} G = \begin{pmatrix} \sin(\phi_1) & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \sin(\phi_1) \\ 0 & 0 \\ \sin(\phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_4) & \sin(\phi_2 + \phi_4) \\ -\sin(\phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_4 + \phi_7) & -\sin(\phi_2 + \phi_4 + \phi_7) \end{pmatrix}$$

It's not difficult to show, that substituting into the above system b_{ij} using F, G factors every equation becomes identity. As result, there aren't any additional non-dependent equalities and there is no extremality.

Result

There are extremal copositive matrices under conditions on parameters $\phi_i : \phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_3 + \phi_5 + \phi_6 < \pi$, $\phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_4 + \phi_5 + \phi_7 < \pi$, $\phi_4 + \phi_7 > \phi_3 + \phi_6$, $\phi_4 + \phi_6 > \phi_3 + \phi_7$, $\phi_7 + \phi_3 + \phi_6 > \phi_4$

References

- [1] Peter J.C. Dickinson. *A new certificate for copositivity*. *Optimization Online*.
- [2] Peter J.C. Dickinson and Roland Hildebrand. *Considering copositivity locally*. *J.Math. Anal.Appl.*, 437(2):1184–1195, 2016