

Case 17

The minimal zero supports are given by (1, 2), (1, 3, 4), (2, 3, 5), (3, 4, 5), (2, 4, 6), (3, 4, 6).

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & -\cos(\phi_2) & \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_2) & b_1 & b_2 \\ -1 & 1 & \cos(\phi_3 + \phi_4) & \cos(\phi_5 + \phi_6) & -\cos(\phi_4) & -\cos(\phi_6) \\ -\cos(\phi_2) & \cos(\phi_3 + \phi_4) & 1 & -\cos(\phi_1) & -\cos(\phi_3) & \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_5) \\ \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_2) & \cos(\phi_5 + \phi_6) & -\cos(\phi_1) & 1 & \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_3) & -\cos(\phi_5) \\ b_1 & -\cos(\phi_4) & -\cos(\phi_3) & \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_3) & 1 & b_3 \\ b_2 & -\cos(\phi_6) & \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_5) & -\cos(\phi_5) & b_3 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

The zeros are given by the columns:

$$(u_1, u_2, u_3, u_4, u_5, u_6) = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \sin(\phi_1) \\ 0 \\ \sin(\phi_1 + \phi_2) \\ \sin(\phi_2) \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ \sin(\phi_3) \\ \sin(\phi_4) \\ 0 \\ \sin(\phi_3 + \phi_4) \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ \sin(\phi_1 + \phi_3) \\ \sin(\phi_3) \\ \sin(\phi_1) \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ \sin(\phi_5) \\ 0 \\ \sin(\phi_6) \\ 0 \\ \sin(\phi_5 + \phi_6) \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ \sin(\phi_5) \\ \sin(\phi_1 + \phi_5) \\ 0 \\ \sin(\phi_1) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$1. Au_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ -\cos(\phi_2) + \cos(\phi_3 + \phi_4) \\ \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_2) + \cos(\phi_5 + \phi_6) \\ b_1 - \cos(\phi_4) \\ b_2 - \cos(\phi_6) \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \cos(\phi_3 + \phi_4) \geq \cos(\phi_2) \\ \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_2) + \cos(\phi_5 + \phi_6) \geq 0 \\ b_1 \geq \cos(\phi_4) \\ b_2 \geq \cos(\phi_6) \end{cases}$$

$$2. Au_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -\sin(\phi_1) + \sin(\phi_1 + \phi_2)\cos(\phi_3 + \phi_4) + \sin(\phi_2)\cos(\phi_5 + \phi_6) \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ b_1\sin(\phi_1) - \sin(\phi_1)\cos(\phi_2 - \phi_3) \\ b_2\sin(\phi_1) + \sin(\phi_1)\cos(\phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_5) \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} -\sin(\phi_1) + \sin(\phi_1 + \phi_2)\cos(\phi_3 + \phi_4) + \sin(\phi_2)\cos(\phi_5 + \phi_6) \geq 0 \\ b_1 \geq \cos(\phi_2 - \phi_3) \\ b_2 \geq -\cos(\phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_5) \end{cases}$$

$$3. Au_3 = \begin{pmatrix} -\sin(\phi_3) - \sin(\phi_4)\cos(\phi_2) + b_1\sin(\phi_3 + \phi_4) \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ \sin(\phi_3)\cos(\phi_1 + \phi_3 + \phi_4) + \sin(\phi_3)\cos(\phi_5 + \phi_6) \\ 0 \\ b_3\sin(\phi_3 + \phi_4) + \sin(\phi_4)\cos(\phi_1 + \phi_5) - \sin(\phi_3)\cos(\phi_6) \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} -\sin(\phi_3) - \sin(\phi_4)\cos(\phi_2) + b_1\sin(\phi_3 + \phi_4) \geq 0 \\ \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_3 + \phi_4) \geq -\cos(\phi_5 + \phi_6) \\ b_3\sin(\phi_3 + \phi_4) + \sin(\phi_4)\cos(\phi_1 + \phi_5) - \sin(\phi_3)\cos(\phi_6) \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

$$4. Au_4 = \begin{pmatrix} b_1\sin(\phi_1) - \sin(\phi_1)\cos(\phi_2 - \phi_3) \\ \sin(\phi_3)\cos(\phi_1 + \phi_3 + \phi_4) + \sin(\phi_3)\cos(\phi_5 + \phi_6) \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ b_3\sin(\phi_1) + \sin(\phi_1)\cos(\phi_1 + \phi_3 + \phi_5) \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} b_1 \geq \cos(\phi_2 - \phi_3) \\ \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_3 + \phi_4) \geq -\cos(\phi_5 + \phi_6) \\ b_3 \geq -\cos(\phi_1 + \phi_3 + \phi_5) \end{cases}$$

$$5. Au_5 = \begin{pmatrix} -\sin(\phi_5) + \sin(\phi_6)\cos(\phi_1 + \phi_2) + b_2\sin(\phi_5 + \phi_6) \\ 0 \\ \sin(\phi_5)\cos(\phi_3 + \phi_4) + \sin(\phi_5)\cos(\phi_1 + \phi_5 + \phi_6) \\ 0 \\ -\sin(\phi_5)\cos(\phi_4) + \sin(\phi_6)\cos(\phi_1 + \phi_3) + b_3\sin(\phi_5 + \phi_6) \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} -\sin(\phi_5) + \sin(\phi_6)\cos(\phi_1 + \phi_2) + b_2\sin(\phi_5 + \phi_6) \geq 0 \\ \cos(\phi_3 + \phi_4) \geq -\cos(\phi_1 + \phi_5 + \phi_6) \\ -\sin(\phi_5)\cos(\phi_4) + \sin(\phi_6)\cos(\phi_1 + \phi_3) + b_3\sin(\phi_5 + \phi_6) \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

$$6. Au_6 = \begin{pmatrix} b_2\sin(\phi_1) + \sin(\phi_1)\cos(\phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_5) \\ \sin(\phi_5)\cos(\phi_3 + \phi_4) + \sin(\phi_5)\cos(\phi_1 + \phi_5 + \phi_6) \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ b_3\sin(\phi_1) + \sin(\phi_1)\cos(\phi_1 + \phi_3 + \phi_5) \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} b_2 \geq -\cos(\phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_5) \\ \cos(\phi_3 + \phi_4) \geq -\cos(\phi_1 + \phi_5 + \phi_6) \\ b_3 \geq -\cos(\phi_1 + \phi_3 + \phi_5) \end{cases}$$

Consider inequalities on ϕ_i and get:

$$\begin{cases} \phi_3 + \phi_4 \leq \phi_2 \\ \phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_5 + \phi_6 \leq \pi \end{cases}$$

From inequalities on b_i :

$$\begin{cases} b_1 = \cos(\phi_4) \\ b_2 = \cos(\phi_6) \end{cases}$$

$$b_3 = \max(-\cos(\phi_1 + \phi_3 + \phi_5), \frac{\sin(\phi_5)\cos(\phi_4) - \sin(\phi_6)\cos(\phi_1 + \phi_3)}{\sin(\phi_5 + \phi_6)}, \frac{-\sin(\phi_4)\cos(\phi_1 + \phi_5) + \sin(\phi_3)\cos(\phi_6)}{\sin(\phi_3 + \phi_4)})$$

Copositivity: It's necessary to consider next sets for I:

(2, 3, 4), (1, 3, 5), (1, 4, 5), (2, 4, 6), (1, 3, 6), (2, 3, 6), (1, 4, 6), (1, 5, 6), (2, 5, 6), (3, 5, 6), (1, 3, 5, 6), (4, 5, 6), (1, 4, 5, 6)

Let's consider set (2,5,6): $b_3 = \cos(\phi) \Rightarrow \phi_4 + \phi_6 + \pi - \phi \geq \pi \Rightarrow \phi \leq \phi_4 + \phi_6$,

If $b_3 = -\cos(\phi_1 + \phi_3 + \phi_5) \geq \cos(\phi_4 + \phi_6) \Rightarrow \pi \leq \phi_1 + \phi_3 + \phi_5 + \phi_4 + \phi_6$

if $b_3 = \frac{\sin(\phi_5)\cos(\phi_4) - \sin(\phi_6)\cos(\phi_1 + \phi_3)}{\sin(\phi_5 + \phi_6)} \geq \cos(\phi_4 + \phi_6) \Rightarrow \sin(\phi_5)\cos(\phi_4) - \sin(\phi_6)\cos(\phi_1 + \phi_3) - \sin(\phi_5 + \phi_6)\cos(\phi_4 + \phi_6) \geq 0 \Rightarrow -\cos(\phi_4 + \phi_5 + \phi_6) - \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_3) \geq 0 \Rightarrow \pi \leq \phi_1 + \phi_3 + \phi_5 + \phi_4 + \phi_6$

if $b_3 = \frac{-\sin(\phi_4)\cos(\phi_1 + \phi_5) + \sin(\phi_3)\cos(\phi_6)}{\sin(\phi_3 + \phi_4)} \geq \cos(\phi_4 + \phi_6) \Rightarrow -\sin(\phi_4)\cos(\phi_1 + \phi_5) + \sin(\phi_3)\cos(\phi_6) - \sin(\phi_3 + \phi_4)\cos(\phi_4 + \phi_6) \geq 0 \Rightarrow -\cos(\phi_3 + \phi_4 + \phi_6) \geq \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_5) \Rightarrow \phi_1 + \phi_5 + \phi_3 + \phi_4 + \phi_6 \geq \pi$

All inequalities perform only if $\phi_1 + \phi_5 + \phi_3 + \phi_4 + \phi_6 = \pi$ and as result we have additional zero (2,5,6)