

Institut Polytechnique de Grenoble

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PRINCIPES ET MÉTHODES STATISTIQUES  
TABLES de LOIS et GRAPHIQUES de lois avec R

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# Chapitre 1

## Lois de probabilités usuelles

## VARIABLES ALÉATOIRES RÉELLES DISCRÈTES

Dans le tableau ci dessous, on suppose  $n \in \mathbb{N}^*$ ,  $p \in ]0, 1[$  et  $\lambda \in \mathbb{R}_+^*$ .

| Loi et Symbole<br>$X \rightsquigarrow$                                       | Probabilités   | $\mathbb{E}(X)$ | $Var(X)$                        | Fonction caractéristique<br>$\phi_X(t) = \mathbb{E}(e^{itX})$ |
|--|--|-----------------|---------------------------------|---|
| Bernouilli<br>$\mathcal{B}(p)$   | $\mathbb{P}(X = 0) = 1 - p$<br>$\mathbb{P}(X = 1) = p$   | $p$             | $p(1 - p)$                      | $1 - p + pe^{it}$   |
| Binomiale<br>$\mathcal{B}(n, p)$   | $\mathbb{P}(X = k) = C_n^k p^k (1 - p)^{n-k} \mathbb{1}_{\{0, \dots, n\}}(k)$                    | $np$            | $np(1 - p)$                     | $(1 - p + pe^{it})^n$   |
| Binomiale négative<br>$\mathcal{BN}(n, p)$                                   | $\mathbb{P}(X = k) = C_{k-1}^{n-1} p^n (1 - p)^{k-n} \mathbb{1}_{\{n, \dots\}}(k)$               | $\frac{n}{p}$   | $\frac{n(1-p)}{p^2}$            | $\left(\frac{pe^{it}}{(1-(1-p)e^{it}}\right)^n$               |
| Poisson<br>$\mathcal{P}(\lambda)$  | $\mathbb{P}(X = k) = e^{-\lambda} \frac{\lambda^k}{k!} \mathbb{1}_{\mathbb{N}}(k)$               | $\lambda$       | $\lambda$                       | $e^{\lambda(e^{it}-1)}$                                       |
| Géométrique<br>$\mathcal{G}(p)$  | $\mathbb{P}(X = k) = p(1 - p)^{k-1} \mathbb{1}_{\mathbb{N}^*}(k)$                                | $\frac{1}{p}$   | $\frac{(1-p)}{p^2}$             | $\frac{pe^{it}}{1-(1-p)e^{it}}$                               |
| Hypergéométrique<br>$\mathcal{H}(N, m, n)$<br>$(m, n) \in \{1, \dots, N\}^2$ | $\mathbb{P}(X = k) = \frac{C_m^k C_{N-m}^{n-k}}{C_N^n} \mathbb{1}_{\{0, \dots, \min(m, n)\}}(k)$ | $\frac{nm}{N}$  | $\frac{nm(N-n)(N-m)}{N^2(N-1)}$ |   |

## VARIABLES ALÉATOIRES RÉELLES CONTINUES

La fonction Gamma est définie pour  $a > 0$  par  $\Gamma(a) = \int_0^{+\infty} e^{-x} x^{a-1} dx$  .

$$\text{On a : } \forall n \in \mathbb{N}^*, \quad \Gamma(n) = (n-1)!, \quad \Gamma(1) = 1, \quad \Gamma\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) = \sqrt{\pi},$$

$$\forall a \in ]1, +\infty[, \quad \Gamma(a) = (a-1)\Gamma(a-1).$$

Dans le tableau ci dessous,  $[a, b] \subset \mathbb{R}$ ,  $m \in \mathbb{R}$ ,  $\sigma \in \mathbb{R}_+^*$ ,  $\lambda \in \mathbb{R}_+^*$ ,  $\alpha \in \mathbb{R}_+^*$ ,  $n \in \mathbb{N}^*$

| Loi et Symbole<br>$X \rightsquigarrow$                                  | Densité   | Espérance                | $Var(X)$                   | Fonction caractéristique<br>$\phi_X(t) = \mathbb{E}(e^{itX})$ |
|---|---|--------------------------|----------------------------|---|
| Loi Uniforme<br>$\mathcal{U}[a, b]$                                     | $f_X(x) = \frac{1}{b-a} \mathbf{1}_{[a,b]}(x)$  | $\frac{a+b}{2}$          | $\frac{(b-a)^2}{12}$       | $\frac{e^{itb} - e^{ita}}{it(b-a)}$                           |
| Loi Normale<br>$\mathcal{N}(m, \sigma^2)$                               | $f_X(x) = \frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{(x-m)^2}{2\sigma^2}} \mathbf{1}_{\mathbb{R}}(x)$                        | $m$                      | $\sigma^2$                 | $e^{itm - \frac{\sigma^2 t^2}{2}}$                            |
| Loi Exponentielle<br>$\mathcal{Exp}(\lambda) = \mathcal{G}(1, \lambda)$ | $f_X(x) = \lambda e^{-\lambda x} \mathbf{1}_{\mathbb{R}_+}(x)$  | $\frac{1}{\lambda}$      | $\frac{1}{\lambda^2}$      | $(1 - \frac{it}{\lambda})^{-1}$                               |
| Loi Gamma<br>$\mathcal{G}(\alpha, \lambda)$                             | $f_X(x) = \frac{\lambda^\alpha}{\Gamma(\alpha)} e^{-\lambda x} x^{\alpha-1} \mathbf{1}_{\mathbb{R}_+^*}(x)$             | $\frac{\alpha}{\lambda}$ | $\frac{\alpha}{\lambda^2}$ | $(1 - \frac{it}{\lambda})^{-\alpha}$                          |
| Loi du Chi-deux<br>$\chi_n^2 = G(\frac{n}{2}, \frac{1}{2})$             | $f_X(x) = \frac{2^{-\frac{n}{2}}}{\Gamma(\frac{n}{2})} e^{-\frac{x}{2}} x^{\frac{n}{2}-1} \mathbf{1}_{\mathbb{R}_+}(x)$ | $n$                      | $2n$                       | $(1 - 2it)^{-\frac{n}{2}}$                                    |
| Première loi de Laplace   | $f_X(x) = \frac{1}{2} e^{- x } \mathbf{1}_{\mathbb{R}}(x)$  | $0$                      | $2$                        | $\frac{1}{1+t^2}$   |

La fonction Beta est définie pour  $a > 0$  et  $b > 0$  par

$$\beta(a, b) = \frac{\Gamma(a)\Gamma(b)}{\Gamma(a+b)} = \int_0^1 x^{a-1}(1-x)^{b-1} dx$$

Dans le tableau suivant, on suppose  $a \in \mathbb{R}_+^*$ ,  $b \in \mathbb{R}_+^*$  et  $\eta \in \mathbb{R}_+^*$ ,  $\beta \in \mathbb{R}_+^*$ .

| Loi et Symbole<br>$X \rightsquigarrow$                  | Densité   | $\mathbb{E}(X)$                               | $Var(X)$  |
|---|---|---|---|
| Loi Beta de 1 <sup>ère</sup> espèce<br>$\beta_1(a, b)$  | $f_X(x) = \frac{1}{\beta(a,b)} x^{a-1}(1-x)^{b-1} \mathbf{1}_{[0,1]}(x)$  | $\frac{a}{a+b}$                               | $\frac{ab}{(a+b)^2(a+b+1)}$   |
| Loi Beta de 2 <sup>ième</sup> espèce<br>$\beta_2(a, b)$ | $f_X(x) = \frac{1}{\beta(a,b)} \frac{x^{a-1}}{(1+x)^{a+b}} \mathbf{1}_{\mathbb{R}_+^*}(x)$                            | $\frac{a}{b-1}$<br>si $b > 1$                 | $\frac{a(a+b-1)}{(b-1)^2(b-2)}$<br>si $b > 2$   |
| Loi de Weibull<br>$\mathcal{W}(\eta, \beta)$            | $f_X(x) = \frac{\beta}{\eta^\beta} x^{\beta-1} e^{-\left(\frac{x}{\eta}\right)^\beta} \mathbf{1}_{\mathbb{R}_+^*}(x)$ | $\eta \Gamma\left(1 + \frac{1}{\beta}\right)$ | $\eta^2 \left[ \Gamma\left(1 + \frac{2}{\beta}\right) - \Gamma\left(1 + \frac{1}{\beta}\right)^2 \right]$ |

VECTEURS ALÉATOIRES DANS  $\mathbb{N}^d$  ET DANS  $\mathbb{R}^d$

Dans le tableau suivant, on a :

$n \in \mathbb{N}^*$ ,  $p = (p_1, p_2, \dots, p_d) \in ]0, 1[^d$ ,  $\sum_{i=1}^d p_i = 1$  et  $k = (k_1, k_2, \dots, k_d) \in \mathbb{N}^d$ ,  $\sum_{i=1}^d k_i = n$ .  
 $m \in \mathbb{R}^d$  et  $\Sigma \in M_{d,d}$ .

| Loi et Symbole<br>$X \rightsquigarrow$    | Probabilités ou Densité   | $\mathbb{E}(X)$ | Matrice de covariance  | Fonction Caractéristique                |
|---|---|-----------------|--|---|
| Loi Multinomiale<br>$\mathcal{M}_d(n, p)$ | $\mathbb{P}(X = k) = \frac{n!}{k_1! \dots k_d!} p_1^{k_1} p_2^{k_2} \dots p_d^{k_d} \mathbf{1}_{\mathbb{N}^d}(k)$ | $np$            | $c_{i,i} = np_i(1 - p_i)$<br>$c_{i,j} = -np_i p_j, i \neq j$ | $\left[ \sum_{i=1}^d p_i z_i \right]^n$ |
| Loi normale<br>$\mathcal{N}_d(m, \Sigma)$ | $f_X(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\det \Sigma} (\sqrt{2\pi})^d} e^{-\frac{1}{2} t(x-m)\Sigma^{-1}(x-m)}$                   | $m$             | $\Sigma$   | $e^{itmt - \frac{1}{2} t\Sigma t}$      |

## Relations entre lois de probabilité

Les variables aléatoires  $X$  et  $Y$  sont supposées indépendantes

Si  $X \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$ , alors  $X^2 \rightsquigarrow \chi_2^1$

Si  $X \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{G}(\alpha, \lambda)$  et  $Y \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{G}(\beta, \lambda)$ , alors  $X + Y \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{G}(\alpha + \beta, \lambda)$ .

Loi de **Fisher**  $\mathcal{F}(n, m)$  :  $X \rightsquigarrow \chi_2^n$ ,  $Y \rightsquigarrow \chi_2^m$  alors  $\frac{X}{\frac{Y}{m}} \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{F}(n, m)$ .

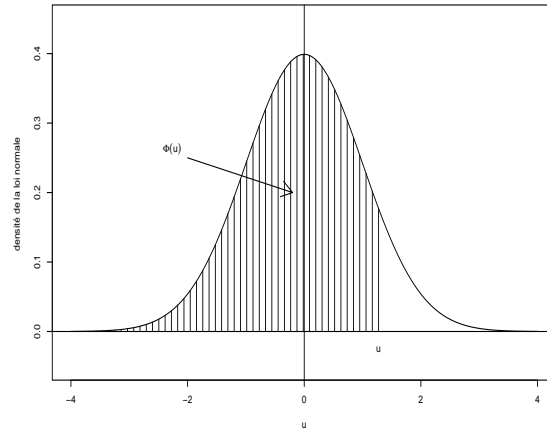
Loi de **Student**  $St(n)$  :  $X \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$ ,  $Y \rightsquigarrow \chi_2^n$  alors  $\frac{X}{\sqrt{\frac{Y}{n}}} \rightsquigarrow St(n)$ .

Table 1 de la loi normale centrée réduite

$U$  étant une variable aléatoire de loi  $\mathcal{N}(0, 1)$ , la table donne la valeur de

$$\Phi(u) = \mathbb{P}(U \leq u).$$

En R, la commande correspondante est `pnorm(u)`.



| $u$ | 0.0    | 0.01   | 0.02   | 0.03   | 0.04   | 0.05   | 0.06   | 0.07   | 0.08   | 0.09   |
|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 0.0 | 0.5    | 0.504  | 0.508  | 0.512  | 0.516  | 0.5199 | 0.5239 | 0.5279 | 0.5319 | 0.5359 |
| 0.1 | 0.5398 | 0.5438 | 0.5478 | 0.5517 | 0.5557 | 0.5596 | 0.5636 | 0.5675 | 0.5714 | 0.5753 |
| 0.2 | 0.5793 | 0.5832 | 0.5871 | 0.591  | 0.5948 | 0.5987 | 0.6026 | 0.6064 | 0.6103 | 0.6141 |
| 0.3 | 0.6179 | 0.6217 | 0.6255 | 0.6293 | 0.6331 | 0.6368 | 0.6406 | 0.6443 | 0.648  | 0.6517 |
| 0.4 | 0.6554 | 0.6591 | 0.6628 | 0.6664 | 0.67   | 0.6736 | 0.6772 | 0.6808 | 0.6844 | 0.6879 |
| 0.5 | 0.6915 | 0.695  | 0.6985 | 0.7019 | 0.7054 | 0.7088 | 0.7123 | 0.7157 | 0.719  | 0.7224 |
| 0.6 | 0.7257 | 0.7291 | 0.7324 | 0.7357 | 0.7389 | 0.7422 | 0.7454 | 0.7486 | 0.7517 | 0.7549 |
| 0.7 | 0.758  | 0.7611 | 0.7642 | 0.7673 | 0.7704 | 0.7734 | 0.7764 | 0.7794 | 0.7823 | 0.7852 |
| 0.8 | 0.7881 | 0.791  | 0.7939 | 0.7967 | 0.7995 | 0.8023 | 0.8051 | 0.8078 | 0.8106 | 0.8133 |
| 0.9 | 0.8159 | 0.8186 | 0.8212 | 0.8238 | 0.8264 | 0.8289 | 0.8315 | 0.834  | 0.8365 | 0.8389 |
| 1.0 | 0.8413 | 0.8438 | 0.8461 | 0.8485 | 0.8508 | 0.8531 | 0.8554 | 0.8577 | 0.8599 | 0.8621 |
| 1.1 | 0.8643 | 0.8665 | 0.8686 | 0.8708 | 0.8729 | 0.8749 | 0.877  | 0.879  | 0.881  | 0.883  |
| 1.2 | 0.8849 | 0.8869 | 0.8888 | 0.8907 | 0.8925 | 0.8944 | 0.8962 | 0.898  | 0.8997 | 0.9015 |
| 1.3 | 0.9032 | 0.9049 | 0.9066 | 0.9082 | 0.9099 | 0.9115 | 0.9131 | 0.9147 | 0.9162 | 0.9177 |
| 1.4 | 0.9192 | 0.9207 | 0.9222 | 0.9236 | 0.9251 | 0.9265 | 0.9279 | 0.9292 | 0.9306 | 0.9319 |
| 1.5 | 0.9332 | 0.9345 | 0.9357 | 0.937  | 0.9382 | 0.9394 | 0.9406 | 0.9418 | 0.9429 | 0.9441 |
| 1.6 | 0.9452 | 0.9463 | 0.9474 | 0.9484 | 0.9495 | 0.9505 | 0.9515 | 0.9525 | 0.9535 | 0.9545 |
| 1.7 | 0.9554 | 0.9564 | 0.9573 | 0.9582 | 0.9591 | 0.9599 | 0.9608 | 0.9616 | 0.9625 | 0.9633 |
| 1.8 | 0.9641 | 0.9649 | 0.9656 | 0.9664 | 0.9671 | 0.9678 | 0.9686 | 0.9693 | 0.9699 | 0.9706 |
| 1.9 | 0.9713 | 0.9719 | 0.9726 | 0.9732 | 0.9738 | 0.9744 | 0.975  | 0.9756 | 0.9761 | 0.9767 |
| 2.0 | 0.9772 | 0.9778 | 0.9783 | 0.9788 | 0.9793 | 0.9798 | 0.9803 | 0.9808 | 0.9812 | 0.9817 |
| 2.1 | 0.9821 | 0.9826 | 0.983  | 0.9834 | 0.9838 | 0.9842 | 0.9846 | 0.985  | 0.9854 | 0.9857 |
| 2.2 | 0.9861 | 0.9864 | 0.9868 | 0.9871 | 0.9875 | 0.9878 | 0.9881 | 0.9884 | 0.9887 | 0.989  |
| 2.3 | 0.9893 | 0.9896 | 0.9898 | 0.9901 | 0.9904 | 0.9906 | 0.9909 | 0.9911 | 0.9913 | 0.9916 |
| 2.4 | 0.9918 | 0.992  | 0.9922 | 0.9925 | 0.9927 | 0.9929 | 0.9931 | 0.9932 | 0.9934 | 0.9936 |
| 2.5 | 0.9938 | 0.994  | 0.9941 | 0.9943 | 0.9945 | 0.9946 | 0.9948 | 0.9949 | 0.9951 | 0.9952 |
| 2.6 | 0.9953 | 0.9955 | 0.9956 | 0.9957 | 0.9959 | 0.996  | 0.9961 | 0.9962 | 0.9963 | 0.9964 |
| 2.7 | 0.9965 | 0.9966 | 0.9967 | 0.9968 | 0.9969 | 0.997  | 0.9971 | 0.9972 | 0.9973 | 0.9974 |
| 2.8 | 0.9974 | 0.9975 | 0.9976 | 0.9977 | 0.9977 | 0.9978 | 0.9979 | 0.9979 | 0.998  | 0.9981 |
| 2.9 | 0.9981 | 0.9982 | 0.9982 | 0.9983 | 0.9984 | 0.9984 | 0.9985 | 0.9985 | 0.9986 | 0.9986 |

Grandes valeurs de  $u$

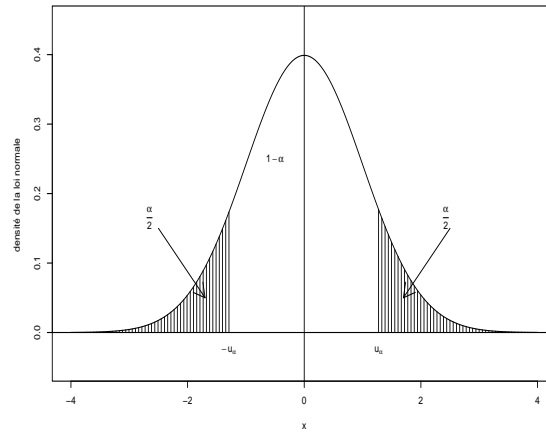
| $u$       | 3.0    | 3.5     | 4.0      | 4.5      |
|-----------|--------|---------|----------|----------|
| $\Phi(u)$ | 0.9987 | 0.99977 | 0.999968 | 0.999997 |

Table 2 de la loi normale centrée réduite

$U$  étant une variable aléatoire de loi  $\mathcal{N}(0, 1)$  et  $\alpha$  un réel de  $[0, 1]$ , la table donne la valeur de

$$u_\alpha = \Phi^{-1}\left(1 - \frac{\alpha}{2}\right) \text{ telle que } \mathbb{P}(|U| > u_\alpha) = \alpha.$$

En R, la commande correspondante est `qnorm(1-alpha/2)`.



| $\alpha$ | 0.0       | 0.01   | 0.02   | 0.03   | 0.04   | 0.05   | 0.06   | 0.07   | 0.08   | 0.09   |
|----------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 0.0      | $+\infty$ | 2.5758 | 2.3263 | 2.1701 | 2.0537 | 1.96   | 1.8808 | 1.8119 | 1.7507 | 1.6954 |
| 0.1      | 1.6449    | 1.5982 | 1.5548 | 1.5141 | 1.4758 | 1.4395 | 1.4051 | 1.3722 | 1.3408 | 1.3106 |
| 0.2      | 1.2816    | 1.2536 | 1.2265 | 1.2004 | 1.175  | 1.1503 | 1.1264 | 1.1031 | 1.0803 | 1.0581 |
| 0.3      | 1.0364    | 1.0152 | 0.9945 | 0.9741 | 0.9542 | 0.9346 | 0.9154 | 0.8965 | 0.8779 | 0.8596 |
| 0.4      | 0.8416    | 0.8239 | 0.8064 | 0.7892 | 0.7722 | 0.7554 | 0.7388 | 0.7225 | 0.7063 | 0.6903 |
| 0.5      | 0.6745    | 0.6588 | 0.6433 | 0.628  | 0.6128 | 0.5978 | 0.5828 | 0.5681 | 0.5534 | 0.5388 |
| 0.6      | 0.5244    | 0.5101 | 0.4959 | 0.4817 | 0.4677 | 0.4538 | 0.4399 | 0.4261 | 0.4125 | 0.3989 |
| 0.7      | 0.3853    | 0.3719 | 0.3585 | 0.3451 | 0.3319 | 0.3186 | 0.3055 | 0.2924 | 0.2793 | 0.2663 |
| 0.8      | 0.2533    | 0.2404 | 0.2275 | 0.2147 | 0.2019 | 0.1891 | 0.1764 | 0.1637 | 0.151  | 0.1383 |
| 0.9      | 0.1257    | 0.113  | 0.1004 | 0.0878 | 0.0753 | 0.0627 | 0.0502 | 0.0376 | 0.0251 | 0.0125 |

Petites valeurs de  $\alpha$

| $\alpha$   | 0.002  | 0.001  | $10^{-4}$ | $10^{-5}$ | $10^{-6}$ | $10^{-7}$ | $10^{-8}$ | $10^{-9}$ |
|------------|--------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| $u_\alpha$ | 3.0902 | 3.2905 | 3.8906    | 4.4171    | 4.8916    | 5.3267    | 5.7307    | 6.1094    |

$$\text{Pour } p < \frac{1}{2}, \Phi^{-1}(p) = -u_{2p}$$

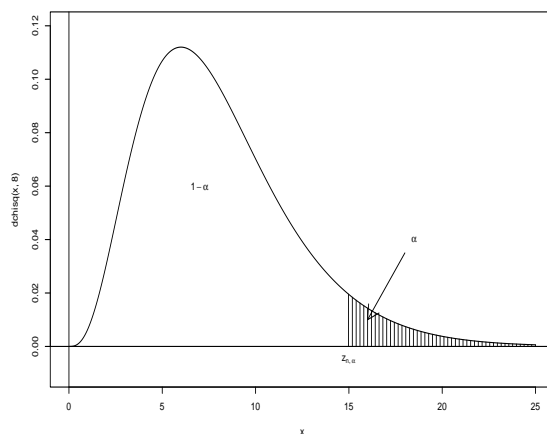
$$\text{Pour } p \geq \frac{1}{2}, \Phi^{-1}(p) = u_{2(p-1)}$$

Table de la loi du  $\chi^2$

$X$  étant une variable aléatoire de loi du  $\chi^2$  à  $n$  degrés de libertés et  $\alpha$  un réel de  $[0, 1]$ , la table donne la valeur de

$$z_{n,\alpha} = F_{\chi_n^2}^{-1}(1 - \alpha) \text{ telle que } \mathbb{P}(X > z_{n,\alpha}) = \alpha .$$

En R, la commande correspondante est `qchisq(1-alpha, n)`.



| $\frac{\alpha}{n}$ | 0.995 | 0.990 | 0.975 | 0.95  | 0.9   | 0.8   | 0.7   | 0.5   | 0.3   | 0.2   | 0.1   | 0.05  | 0.025 | 0.01  | 0.005 | 0.001 |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1                  | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0.02  | 0.06  | 0.15  | 0.45  | 1.07  | 1.64  | 2.71  | 3.84  | 5.02  | 6.63  | 7.88  | 10.83 |
| 2                  | 0.01  | 0.02  | 0.05  | 0.1   | 0.21  | 0.45  | 0.71  | 1.39  | 2.41  | 3.22  | 4.61  | 5.99  | 7.38  | 9.21  | 10.6  | 13.82 |
| 3                  | 0.07  | 0.11  | 0.22  | 0.35  | 0.58  | 1.01  | 1.42  | 2.37  | 3.66  | 4.64  | 6.25  | 7.81  | 9.35  | 11.34 | 12.84 | 16.27 |
| 4                  | 0.21  | 0.3   | 0.48  | 0.71  | 1.06  | 1.65  | 2.19  | 3.36  | 4.88  | 5.99  | 7.78  | 9.49  | 11.14 | 13.28 | 14.86 | 18.47 |
| 5                  | 0.41  | 0.55  | 0.83  | 1.15  | 1.61  | 2.34  | 3     | 4.35  | 6.06  | 7.29  | 9.24  | 11.07 | 12.83 | 15.09 | 16.75 | 20.52 |
| 6                  | 0.68  | 0.87  | 1.24  | 1.64  | 2.2   | 3.07  | 3.83  | 5.35  | 7.23  | 8.56  | 10.64 | 12.59 | 14.45 | 16.81 | 18.55 | 22.46 |
| 7                  | 0.99  | 1.24  | 1.69  | 2.17  | 2.83  | 3.82  | 4.67  | 6.35  | 8.38  | 9.8   | 12.02 | 14.07 | 16.01 | 18.48 | 20.28 | 24.32 |
| 8                  | 1.34  | 1.65  | 2.18  | 2.73  | 3.49  | 4.59  | 5.53  | 7.34  | 9.52  | 11.03 | 13.36 | 15.51 | 17.53 | 20.09 | 21.95 | 26.12 |
| 9                  | 1.73  | 2.09  | 2.7   | 3.33  | 4.17  | 5.38  | 6.39  | 8.34  | 10.66 | 12.24 | 14.68 | 16.92 | 19.02 | 21.67 | 23.59 | 27.88 |
| 10                 | 2.16  | 2.56  | 3.25  | 3.94  | 4.87  | 6.18  | 7.27  | 9.34  | 11.78 | 13.44 | 15.99 | 18.31 | 20.48 | 23.21 | 25.19 | 29.59 |
| 11                 | 2.6   | 3.05  | 3.82  | 4.57  | 5.58  | 6.99  | 8.15  | 10.34 | 12.9  | 14.63 | 17.28 | 19.68 | 21.92 | 24.72 | 26.76 | 31.26 |
| 12                 | 3.07  | 3.57  | 4.4   | 5.23  | 6.3   | 7.81  | 9.03  | 11.34 | 14.01 | 15.81 | 18.55 | 21.03 | 23.34 | 26.22 | 28.3  | 32.91 |
| 13                 | 3.57  | 4.11  | 5.01  | 5.89  | 7.04  | 8.63  | 9.93  | 12.34 | 15.12 | 16.98 | 19.81 | 22.36 | 24.74 | 27.69 | 29.82 | 34.53 |
| 14                 | 4.07  | 4.66  | 5.63  | 6.57  | 7.79  | 9.47  | 10.82 | 13.34 | 16.22 | 18.15 | 21.06 | 23.68 | 26.12 | 29.14 | 31.32 | 36.12 |
| 15                 | 4.6   | 5.23  | 6.26  | 7.26  | 8.55  | 10.31 | 11.72 | 14.34 | 17.32 | 19.31 | 22.31 | 25    | 27.49 | 30.58 | 32.8  | 37.7  |
| 16                 | 5.14  | 5.81  | 6.91  | 7.96  | 9.31  | 11.15 | 12.62 | 15.34 | 18.42 | 20.47 | 23.54 | 26.3  | 28.85 | 32    | 34.27 | 39.25 |
| 17                 | 5.7   | 6.41  | 7.56  | 8.67  | 10.09 | 12    | 13.53 | 16.34 | 19.51 | 21.61 | 24.77 | 27.59 | 30.19 | 33.41 | 35.72 | 40.79 |
| 18                 | 6.26  | 7.01  | 8.23  | 9.39  | 10.86 | 12.86 | 14.44 | 17.34 | 20.6  | 22.76 | 25.99 | 28.87 | 31.53 | 34.81 | 37.16 | 42.31 |
| 19                 | 6.84  | 7.63  | 8.91  | 10.12 | 11.65 | 13.72 | 15.35 | 18.34 | 21.69 | 23.9  | 27.2  | 30.14 | 32.85 | 36.19 | 38.58 | 43.82 |
| 20                 | 7.43  | 8.26  | 9.59  | 10.85 | 12.44 | 14.58 | 16.27 | 19.34 | 22.77 | 25.04 | 28.41 | 31.41 | 34.17 | 37.57 | 40    | 45.31 |
| 21                 | 8.03  | 8.9   | 10.28 | 11.59 | 13.24 | 15.44 | 17.18 | 20.34 | 23.86 | 26.17 | 29.62 | 32.67 | 35.48 | 38.93 | 41.4  | 46.8  |
| 22                 | 8.64  | 9.54  | 10.98 | 12.34 | 14.04 | 16.31 | 18.1  | 21.34 | 24.94 | 27.3  | 30.81 | 33.92 | 36.78 | 40.29 | 42.8  | 48.27 |
| 23                 | 9.26  | 10.2  | 11.69 | 13.09 | 14.85 | 17.19 | 19.02 | 22.34 | 26.02 | 28.43 | 32.01 | 35.17 | 38.08 | 41.64 | 44.18 | 49.73 |
| 24                 | 9.89  | 10.86 | 12.4  | 13.85 | 15.66 | 18.06 | 19.94 | 23.34 | 27.1  | 29.55 | 33.2  | 36.42 | 39.36 | 42.98 | 45.56 | 51.18 |
| 25                 | 10.52 | 11.52 | 13.12 | 14.61 | 16.47 | 18.94 | 20.87 | 24.34 | 28.17 | 30.68 | 34.38 | 37.65 | 40.65 | 44.31 | 46.93 | 52.62 |
| 26                 | 11.16 | 12.2  | 13.84 | 15.38 | 17.29 | 19.82 | 21.79 | 25.34 | 29.25 | 31.79 | 35.56 | 38.89 | 41.92 | 45.64 | 48.29 | 54.05 |
| 27                 | 11.81 | 12.88 | 14.57 | 16.15 | 18.11 | 20.7  | 22.72 | 26.34 | 30.32 | 32.91 | 36.74 | 40.11 | 43.19 | 46.96 | 49.64 | 55.48 |
| 28                 | 12.46 | 13.56 | 15.31 | 16.93 | 18.94 | 21.59 | 23.65 | 27.34 | 31.39 | 34.03 | 37.92 | 41.34 | 44.46 | 48.28 | 50.99 | 56.89 |
| 29                 | 13.12 | 14.26 | 16.05 | 17.71 | 19.77 | 22.48 | 24.58 | 28.34 | 32.46 | 35.14 | 39.09 | 42.56 | 45.72 | 49.59 | 52.34 | 58.3  |
| 30                 | 13.79 | 14.95 | 16.79 | 18.49 | 20.6  | 23.36 | 25.51 | 29.34 | 33.53 | 36.25 | 40.26 | 43.77 | 46.98 | 50.89 | 53.67 | 59.7  |

Pour  $n > 30$ , on admet que  $z_{n,\alpha} \approx \frac{1}{2} \left( u_{2\alpha} + \sqrt{(2n-1)} \right)^2$  si  $\alpha < \frac{1}{2}$

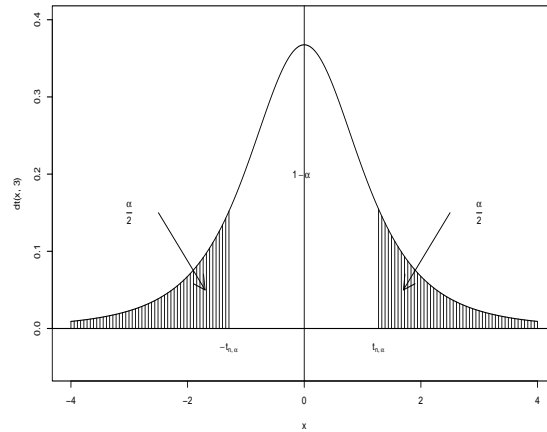
$$z_{n,\alpha} \approx \frac{1}{2} \left( \sqrt{(2n-1)} - u_{2(1-\alpha)} \right)^2 \text{ si } \alpha \geq \frac{1}{2}$$

|                            |
|----------------------------|
| Table de la loi de Student |
|----------------------------|

$X$  étant une variable aléatoire de loi  $St(n)$  et  $\alpha$  un réel de  $[0, 1]$ , la table donne la valeur de

$$t_{n,\alpha} = F_{St(n)}^{-1} \left( 1 - \frac{\alpha}{2} \right) \text{ telle que } \mathbb{P}(|X| > t_{n,\alpha}) = \alpha .$$

En R, la commande correspondante est `qt(1-alpha/2)`. Pour  $n = +\infty$ ,  $t_{+\infty,\alpha} = u_\alpha$ .



| $\frac{\alpha}{n}$ | 0.90  | 0.80  | 0.70  | 0.60  | 0.50  | 0.40  | 0.30  | 0.20  | 0.10  | 0.05   | 0.02   | 0.01   | 0.001   |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| 1                  | 0.158 | 0.325 | 0.51  | 0.727 | 1     | 1.376 | 1.963 | 3.078 | 6.314 | 12.706 | 31.821 | 63.657 | 636.619 |
| 2                  | 0.142 | 0.289 | 0.445 | 0.617 | 0.816 | 1.061 | 1.386 | 1.886 | 2.92  | 4.303  | 6.965  | 9.925  | 31.599  |
| 3                  | 0.137 | 0.277 | 0.424 | 0.584 | 0.765 | 0.978 | 1.25  | 1.638 | 2.353 | 3.182  | 4.541  | 5.841  | 12.924  |
| 4                  | 0.134 | 0.271 | 0.414 | 0.569 | 0.741 | 0.941 | 1.19  | 1.533 | 2.132 | 2.776  | 3.747  | 4.604  | 8.61    |
| 5                  | 0.132 | 0.267 | 0.408 | 0.559 | 0.727 | 0.92  | 1.156 | 1.476 | 2.015 | 2.571  | 3.365  | 4.032  | 6.869   |
| 6                  | 0.131 | 0.265 | 0.404 | 0.553 | 0.718 | 0.906 | 1.134 | 1.44  | 1.943 | 2.447  | 3.143  | 3.707  | 5.959   |
| 7                  | 0.13  | 0.263 | 0.402 | 0.549 | 0.711 | 0.896 | 1.119 | 1.415 | 1.895 | 2.365  | 2.998  | 3.499  | 5.408   |
| 8                  | 0.13  | 0.262 | 0.399 | 0.546 | 0.706 | 0.889 | 1.108 | 1.397 | 1.86  | 2.306  | 2.896  | 3.355  | 5.041   |
| 9                  | 0.129 | 0.261 | 0.398 | 0.543 | 0.703 | 0.883 | 1.1   | 1.383 | 1.833 | 2.262  | 2.821  | 3.25   | 4.781   |
| 10                 | 0.129 | 0.26  | 0.397 | 0.542 | 0.7   | 0.879 | 1.093 | 1.372 | 1.812 | 2.228  | 2.764  | 3.169  | 4.587   |
| 11                 | 0.129 | 0.26  | 0.396 | 0.54  | 0.697 | 0.876 | 1.088 | 1.363 | 1.796 | 2.201  | 2.718  | 3.106  | 4.437   |
| 12                 | 0.128 | 0.259 | 0.395 | 0.539 | 0.695 | 0.873 | 1.083 | 1.356 | 1.782 | 2.179  | 2.681  | 3.055  | 4.318   |
| 13                 | 0.128 | 0.259 | 0.394 | 0.538 | 0.694 | 0.87  | 1.079 | 1.35  | 1.771 | 2.16   | 2.65   | 3.012  | 4.221   |
| 14                 | 0.128 | 0.258 | 0.393 | 0.537 | 0.692 | 0.868 | 1.076 | 1.345 | 1.761 | 2.145  | 2.624  | 2.977  | 4.14    |
| 15                 | 0.128 | 0.258 | 0.393 | 0.536 | 0.691 | 0.866 | 1.074 | 1.341 | 1.753 | 2.131  | 2.602  | 2.947  | 4.073   |
| 16                 | 0.128 | 0.258 | 0.392 | 0.535 | 0.69  | 0.865 | 1.071 | 1.337 | 1.746 | 2.12   | 2.583  | 2.921  | 4.015   |
| 17                 | 0.128 | 0.257 | 0.392 | 0.534 | 0.689 | 0.863 | 1.069 | 1.333 | 1.74  | 2.11   | 2.567  | 2.898  | 3.965   |
| 18                 | 0.127 | 0.257 | 0.392 | 0.534 | 0.688 | 0.862 | 1.067 | 1.33  | 1.734 | 2.101  | 2.552  | 2.878  | 3.922   |
| 19                 | 0.127 | 0.257 | 0.391 | 0.533 | 0.688 | 0.861 | 1.066 | 1.328 | 1.729 | 2.093  | 2.539  | 2.861  | 3.883   |
| 20                 | 0.127 | 0.257 | 0.391 | 0.533 | 0.687 | 0.86  | 1.064 | 1.325 | 1.725 | 2.086  | 2.528  | 2.845  | 3.85    |
| 21                 | 0.127 | 0.257 | 0.391 | 0.532 | 0.686 | 0.859 | 1.063 | 1.323 | 1.721 | 2.08   | 2.518  | 2.831  | 3.819   |
| 22                 | 0.127 | 0.256 | 0.39  | 0.532 | 0.686 | 0.858 | 1.061 | 1.321 | 1.717 | 2.074  | 2.508  | 2.819  | 3.792   |
| 23                 | 0.127 | 0.256 | 0.39  | 0.532 | 0.685 | 0.858 | 1.06  | 1.319 | 1.714 | 2.069  | 2.5    | 2.807  | 3.768   |
| 24                 | 0.127 | 0.256 | 0.39  | 0.531 | 0.685 | 0.857 | 1.059 | 1.318 | 1.711 | 2.064  | 2.492  | 2.797  | 3.745   |
| 25                 | 0.127 | 0.256 | 0.39  | 0.531 | 0.684 | 0.856 | 1.058 | 1.316 | 1.708 | 2.06   | 2.485  | 2.787  | 3.725   |
| 26                 | 0.127 | 0.256 | 0.39  | 0.531 | 0.684 | 0.856 | 1.058 | 1.315 | 1.706 | 2.056  | 2.479  | 2.779  | 3.707   |
| 27                 | 0.127 | 0.256 | 0.389 | 0.531 | 0.684 | 0.855 | 1.057 | 1.314 | 1.703 | 2.052  | 2.473  | 2.771  | 3.69    |
| 28                 | 0.127 | 0.256 | 0.389 | 0.53  | 0.683 | 0.855 | 1.056 | 1.313 | 1.701 | 2.048  | 2.467  | 2.763  | 3.674   |
| 29                 | 0.127 | 0.256 | 0.389 | 0.53  | 0.683 | 0.854 | 1.055 | 1.311 | 1.699 | 2.045  | 2.462  | 2.756  | 3.659   |
| 30                 | 0.127 | 0.256 | 0.389 | 0.53  | 0.683 | 0.854 | 1.055 | 1.31  | 1.697 | 2.042  | 2.457  | 2.75   | 3.646   |
| 40                 | 0.126 | 0.255 | 0.388 | 0.529 | 0.681 | 0.851 | 1.05  | 1.303 | 1.684 | 2.021  | 2.423  | 2.704  | 3.551   |
| 80                 | 0.126 | 0.254 | 0.387 | 0.526 | 0.678 | 0.846 | 1.043 | 1.292 | 1.664 | 1.99   | 2.374  | 2.639  | 3.416   |
| 120                | 0.126 | 0.254 | 0.386 | 0.526 | 0.677 | 0.845 | 1.041 | 1.289 | 1.658 | 1.98   | 2.358  | 2.617  | 3.373   |
| $+\infty$          | 0.126 | 0.253 | 0.385 | 0.524 | 0.674 | 0.842 | 1.036 | 1.282 | 1.645 | 1.96   | 2.326  | 2.576  | 3.291   |

Tables de la loi de Fisher-Snedecor

$X$  étant une variable aléatoire de loi  $F(\nu_1, \nu_2)$ , les tables donnent les valeurs de

$$f_{\nu_1, \nu_2, \alpha} = F_{F(\nu_1, \nu_2)}^{-1}(1 - \alpha) \text{ telles que } \mathbb{P}(X > f_{\nu_1, \nu_2, \alpha}) = \alpha \text{ pour } \alpha = 5\% \text{ et } \alpha = 1\% .$$

En R, la commande correspondante est `qf(1-alpha, nu1, nu2)`.  $f_{\nu_2, \nu_1, \alpha} = \frac{1}{f_{\nu_1, \nu_2, 1-\alpha}}$ .

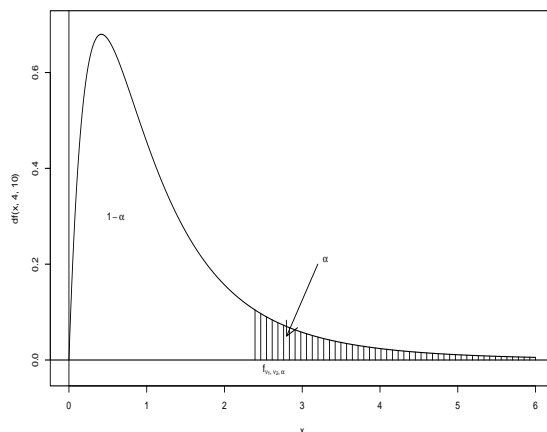


Table 1 :  $\alpha = 5\%$ .

| $\nu_1$<br>$\nu_2$ | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 10    | 12    | 16    | 20    | 24    | 40    | 60    | 100   | $+\infty$ |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|
| 1                  | 161.4 | 199.5 | 215.7 | 224.6 | 230.2 | 234   | 236.8 | 238.9 | 241.9 | 243.9 | 246.5 | 248   | 249   | 251.1 | 252.2 | 253   | 254.3     |
| 2                  | 18.51 | 19    | 19.16 | 19.25 | 19.3  | 19.33 | 19.35 | 19.37 | 19.4  | 19.41 | 19.43 | 19.45 | 19.45 | 19.47 | 19.48 | 19.49 | 19.5      |
| 3                  | 10.13 | 9.55  | 9.28  | 9.12  | 9.01  | 8.94  | 8.89  | 8.85  | 8.79  | 8.74  | 8.69  | 8.66  | 8.64  | 8.59  | 8.57  | 8.55  | 8.53      |
| 4                  | 7.71  | 6.94  | 6.59  | 6.39  | 6.26  | 6.16  | 6.09  | 6.04  | 5.96  | 5.91  | 5.84  | 5.8   | 5.77  | 5.72  | 5.69  | 5.66  | 5.63      |
| 5                  | 6.61  | 5.79  | 5.41  | 5.19  | 5.05  | 4.95  | 4.88  | 4.82  | 4.74  | 4.68  | 4.6   | 4.56  | 4.53  | 4.46  | 4.43  | 4.41  | 4.36      |
| 6                  | 5.99  | 5.14  | 4.76  | 4.53  | 4.39  | 4.28  | 4.21  | 4.15  | 4.06  | 4     | 3.92  | 3.87  | 3.84  | 3.77  | 3.74  | 3.71  | 3.67      |
| 7                  | 5.59  | 4.74  | 4.35  | 4.12  | 3.97  | 3.87  | 3.79  | 3.73  | 3.64  | 3.57  | 3.49  | 3.44  | 3.41  | 3.34  | 3.3   | 3.27  | 3.23      |
| 8                  | 5.32  | 4.46  | 4.07  | 3.84  | 3.69  | 3.58  | 3.5   | 3.44  | 3.35  | 3.28  | 3.2   | 3.15  | 3.12  | 3.04  | 3.01  | 2.97  | 2.93      |
| 9                  | 5.12  | 4.26  | 3.86  | 3.63  | 3.48  | 3.37  | 3.29  | 3.23  | 3.14  | 3.07  | 2.99  | 2.94  | 2.9   | 2.83  | 2.79  | 2.76  | 2.71      |
| 10                 | 4.96  | 4.1   | 3.71  | 3.48  | 3.33  | 3.22  | 3.14  | 3.07  | 2.98  | 2.91  | 2.83  | 2.77  | 2.74  | 2.66  | 2.62  | 2.59  | 2.54      |
| 11                 | 4.84  | 3.98  | 3.59  | 3.36  | 3.2   | 3.09  | 3.01  | 2.95  | 2.85  | 2.79  | 2.7   | 2.65  | 2.61  | 2.53  | 2.49  | 2.46  | 2.4       |
| 12                 | 4.75  | 3.89  | 3.49  | 3.26  | 3.11  | 3     | 2.91  | 2.85  | 2.75  | 2.69  | 2.6   | 2.54  | 2.51  | 2.43  | 2.38  | 2.35  | 2.3       |
| 13                 | 4.67  | 3.81  | 3.41  | 3.18  | 3.03  | 2.92  | 2.83  | 2.77  | 2.67  | 2.6   | 2.51  | 2.46  | 2.42  | 2.34  | 2.3   | 2.26  | 2.21      |
| 14                 | 4.6   | 3.74  | 3.34  | 3.11  | 2.96  | 2.85  | 2.76  | 2.7   | 2.6   | 2.53  | 2.44  | 2.39  | 2.35  | 2.27  | 2.22  | 2.19  | 2.13      |
| 15                 | 4.54  | 3.68  | 3.29  | 3.06  | 2.9   | 2.79  | 2.71  | 2.64  | 2.54  | 2.48  | 2.38  | 2.33  | 2.29  | 2.2   | 2.16  | 2.12  | 2.07      |
| 16                 | 4.49  | 3.63  | 3.24  | 3.01  | 2.85  | 2.74  | 2.66  | 2.59  | 2.49  | 2.42  | 2.33  | 2.28  | 2.24  | 2.15  | 2.11  | 2.07  | 2.01      |
| 17                 | 4.45  | 3.59  | 3.2   | 2.96  | 2.81  | 2.7   | 2.61  | 2.55  | 2.45  | 2.38  | 2.29  | 2.23  | 2.19  | 2.1   | 2.06  | 2.02  | 1.96      |
| 18                 | 4.41  | 3.55  | 3.16  | 2.93  | 2.77  | 2.66  | 2.58  | 2.51  | 2.41  | 2.34  | 2.25  | 2.19  | 2.15  | 2.06  | 2.02  | 1.98  | 1.92      |
| 19                 | 4.38  | 3.52  | 3.13  | 2.9   | 2.74  | 2.63  | 2.54  | 2.48  | 2.38  | 2.31  | 2.21  | 2.16  | 2.11  | 2.03  | 1.98  | 1.94  | 1.88      |
| 20                 | 4.35  | 3.49  | 3.1   | 2.87  | 2.71  | 2.6   | 2.51  | 2.45  | 2.35  | 2.28  | 2.18  | 2.12  | 2.08  | 1.99  | 1.95  | 1.91  | 1.84      |
| 21                 | 4.32  | 3.47  | 3.07  | 2.84  | 2.68  | 2.57  | 2.49  | 2.42  | 2.32  | 2.25  | 2.16  | 2.1   | 2.05  | 1.96  | 1.92  | 1.88  | 1.81      |
| 22                 | 4.3   | 3.44  | 3.05  | 2.82  | 2.66  | 2.55  | 2.46  | 2.4   | 2.3   | 2.23  | 2.13  | 2.07  | 2.03  | 1.94  | 1.89  | 1.85  | 1.78      |
| 23                 | 4.28  | 3.42  | 3.03  | 2.8   | 2.64  | 2.53  | 2.44  | 2.37  | 2.27  | 2.2   | 2.11  | 2.05  | 2.01  | 1.91  | 1.86  | 1.82  | 1.76      |
| 24                 | 4.26  | 3.4   | 3.01  | 2.78  | 2.62  | 2.51  | 2.42  | 2.36  | 2.25  | 2.18  | 2.09  | 2.03  | 1.98  | 1.89  | 1.84  | 1.8   | 1.73      |
| 25                 | 4.24  | 3.39  | 2.99  | 2.76  | 2.6   | 2.49  | 2.4   | 2.34  | 2.24  | 2.16  | 2.07  | 2.01  | 1.96  | 1.87  | 1.82  | 1.78  | 1.71      |
| 30                 | 4.17  | 3.32  | 2.92  | 2.69  | 2.53  | 2.42  | 2.33  | 2.27  | 2.16  | 2.09  | 1.99  | 1.93  | 1.89  | 1.79  | 1.74  | 1.7   | 1.62      |
| 40                 | 4.08  | 3.23  | 2.84  | 2.61  | 2.45  | 2.34  | 2.25  | 2.18  | 2.08  | 2     | 1.9   | 1.84  | 1.79  | 1.69  | 1.64  | 1.59  | 1.51      |
| 50                 | 4.03  | 3.18  | 2.79  | 2.56  | 2.4   | 2.29  | 2.2   | 2.13  | 2.03  | 1.95  | 1.85  | 1.78  | 1.74  | 1.63  | 1.58  | 1.52  | 1.44      |
| 60                 | 4     | 3.15  | 2.76  | 2.53  | 2.37  | 2.25  | 2.17  | 2.1   | 1.99  | 1.92  | 1.82  | 1.75  | 1.7   | 1.59  | 1.53  | 1.48  | 1.39      |
| 80                 | 3.96  | 3.11  | 2.72  | 2.49  | 2.33  | 2.21  | 2.13  | 2.06  | 1.95  | 1.88  | 1.77  | 1.7   | 1.65  | 1.54  | 1.48  | 1.43  | 1.32      |
| 100                | 3.94  | 3.09  | 2.7   | 2.46  | 2.31  | 2.19  | 2.1   | 2.03  | 1.93  | 1.85  | 1.75  | 1.68  | 1.63  | 1.52  | 1.45  | 1.39  | 1.28      |
| $+\infty$          | 3.84  | 3     | 2.6   | 2.37  | 2.21  | 2.1   | 2.01  | 1.94  | 1.83  | 1.75  | 1.64  | 1.57  | 1.52  | 1.39  | 1.32  | 1.24  | 1.00      |

## Tables de la loi de Fisher-Snedecor

Table 2 :  $\alpha = 1\%$ .

| $\nu_1$<br>$\nu_2$ | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 10    | 12    | 16    | 20    | 24    | 40    | 60    | 100   | $+\infty$ |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|
| 1                  | 4052  | 4999  | 5403  | 5625  | 5764  | 5859  | 5928  | 5981  | 6056  | 6106  | 6170  | 6209  | 6235  | 6287  | 6313  | 6334  | 6366      |
| 2                  | 98.5  | 99    | 99.17 | 99.25 | 99.3  | 99.33 | 99.36 | 99.37 | 99.4  | 99.42 | 99.44 | 99.45 | 99.46 | 99.47 | 99.48 | 99.49 | 99.5      |
| 3                  | 34.12 | 30.82 | 29.46 | 28.71 | 28.24 | 27.91 | 27.67 | 27.49 | 27.23 | 27.05 | 26.83 | 26.69 | 26.6  | 26.41 | 26.32 | 26.24 | 26.13     |
| 4                  | 21.2  | 18    | 16.69 | 15.98 | 15.52 | 15.21 | 14.98 | 14.8  | 14.55 | 14.37 | 14.15 | 14.02 | 13.93 | 13.75 | 13.65 | 13.58 | 13.46     |
| 5                  | 16.26 | 13.27 | 12.06 | 11.39 | 10.97 | 10.67 | 10.46 | 10.29 | 10.05 | 9.89  | 9.68  | 9.55  | 9.47  | 9.29  | 9.2   | 9.13  | 9.02      |
| 6                  | 13.75 | 10.92 | 9.78  | 9.15  | 8.75  | 8.47  | 8.26  | 8.1   | 7.87  | 7.72  | 7.52  | 7.4   | 7.31  | 7.14  | 7.06  | 6.99  | 6.88      |
| 7                  | 12.25 | 9.55  | 8.45  | 7.85  | 7.46  | 7.19  | 6.99  | 6.84  | 6.62  | 6.47  | 6.28  | 6.16  | 6.07  | 5.91  | 5.82  | 5.75  | 5.65      |
| 8                  | 11.26 | 8.65  | 7.59  | 7.01  | 6.63  | 6.37  | 6.18  | 6.03  | 5.81  | 5.67  | 5.48  | 5.36  | 5.28  | 5.12  | 5.03  | 4.96  | 4.86      |
| 9                  | 10.56 | 8.02  | 6.99  | 6.42  | 6.06  | 5.8   | 5.61  | 5.47  | 5.26  | 5.11  | 4.92  | 4.81  | 4.73  | 4.57  | 4.48  | 4.41  | 4.31      |
| 10                 | 10.04 | 7.56  | 6.55  | 5.99  | 5.64  | 5.39  | 5.2   | 5.06  | 4.85  | 4.71  | 4.52  | 4.41  | 4.33  | 4.17  | 4.08  | 4.01  | 3.91      |
| 11                 | 9.65  | 7.21  | 6.22  | 5.67  | 5.32  | 5.07  | 4.89  | 4.74  | 4.54  | 4.4   | 4.21  | 4.1   | 4.02  | 3.86  | 3.78  | 3.71  | 3.6       |
| 12                 | 9.33  | 6.93  | 5.95  | 5.41  | 5.06  | 4.82  | 4.64  | 4.5   | 4.3   | 4.16  | 3.97  | 3.86  | 3.78  | 3.62  | 3.54  | 3.47  | 3.36      |
| 13                 | 9.07  | 6.7   | 5.74  | 5.21  | 4.86  | 4.62  | 4.44  | 4.3   | 4.1   | 3.96  | 3.78  | 3.66  | 3.59  | 3.43  | 3.34  | 3.27  | 3.17      |
| 14                 | 8.86  | 6.51  | 5.56  | 5.04  | 4.69  | 4.46  | 4.28  | 4.14  | 3.94  | 3.8   | 3.62  | 3.51  | 3.43  | 3.27  | 3.18  | 3.11  | 3         |
| 15                 | 8.68  | 6.36  | 5.42  | 4.89  | 4.56  | 4.32  | 4.14  | 4     | 3.8   | 3.67  | 3.49  | 3.37  | 3.29  | 3.13  | 3.05  | 2.98  | 2.87      |
| 16                 | 8.53  | 6.23  | 5.29  | 4.77  | 4.44  | 4.2   | 4.03  | 3.89  | 3.69  | 3.55  | 3.37  | 3.26  | 3.18  | 3.02  | 2.93  | 2.86  | 2.75      |
| 17                 | 8.4   | 6.11  | 5.18  | 4.67  | 4.34  | 4.1   | 3.93  | 3.79  | 3.59  | 3.46  | 3.27  | 3.16  | 3.08  | 2.92  | 2.83  | 2.76  | 2.65      |
| 18                 | 8.29  | 6.01  | 5.09  | 4.58  | 4.25  | 4.01  | 3.84  | 3.71  | 3.51  | 3.37  | 3.19  | 3.08  | 3     | 2.84  | 2.75  | 2.68  | 2.57      |
| 19                 | 8.18  | 5.93  | 5.01  | 4.5   | 4.17  | 3.94  | 3.77  | 3.63  | 3.43  | 3.3   | 3.12  | 3     | 2.92  | 2.76  | 2.67  | 2.6   | 2.49      |
| 20                 | 8.1   | 5.85  | 4.94  | 4.43  | 4.1   | 3.87  | 3.7   | 3.56  | 3.37  | 3.23  | 3.05  | 2.94  | 2.86  | 2.69  | 2.61  | 2.54  | 2.42      |
| 21                 | 8.02  | 5.78  | 4.87  | 4.37  | 4.04  | 3.81  | 3.64  | 3.51  | 3.31  | 3.17  | 2.99  | 2.88  | 2.8   | 2.64  | 2.55  | 2.48  | 2.36      |
| 22                 | 7.95  | 5.72  | 4.82  | 4.31  | 3.99  | 3.76  | 3.59  | 3.45  | 3.26  | 3.12  | 2.94  | 2.83  | 2.75  | 2.58  | 2.5   | 2.42  | 2.31      |
| 23                 | 7.88  | 5.66  | 4.76  | 4.26  | 3.94  | 3.71  | 3.54  | 3.41  | 3.21  | 3.07  | 2.89  | 2.78  | 2.7   | 2.54  | 2.45  | 2.37  | 2.26      |
| 24                 | 7.82  | 5.61  | 4.72  | 4.22  | 3.9   | 3.67  | 3.5   | 3.36  | 3.17  | 3.03  | 2.85  | 2.74  | 2.66  | 2.49  | 2.4   | 2.33  | 2.21      |
| 25                 | 7.77  | 5.57  | 4.68  | 4.18  | 3.85  | 3.63  | 3.46  | 3.32  | 3.13  | 2.99  | 2.81  | 2.7   | 2.62  | 2.45  | 2.36  | 2.29  | 2.17      |
| 30                 | 7.56  | 5.39  | 4.51  | 4.02  | 3.7   | 3.47  | 3.3   | 3.17  | 2.98  | 2.84  | 2.66  | 2.55  | 2.47  | 2.3   | 2.21  | 2.13  | 2.01      |
| 40                 | 7.31  | 5.18  | 4.31  | 3.83  | 3.51  | 3.29  | 3.12  | 2.99  | 2.8   | 2.66  | 2.48  | 2.37  | 2.29  | 2.11  | 2.02  | 1.94  | 1.8       |
| 50                 | 7.17  | 5.06  | 4.2   | 3.72  | 3.41  | 3.19  | 3.02  | 2.89  | 2.7   | 2.56  | 2.38  | 2.27  | 2.18  | 2.01  | 1.91  | 1.82  | 1.68      |
| 60                 | 7.08  | 4.98  | 4.13  | 3.65  | 3.34  | 3.12  | 2.95  | 2.82  | 2.63  | 2.5   | 2.31  | 2.2   | 2.12  | 1.94  | 1.84  | 1.75  | 1.6       |
| 80                 | 6.96  | 4.88  | 4.04  | 3.56  | 3.26  | 3.04  | 2.87  | 2.74  | 2.55  | 2.42  | 2.23  | 2.12  | 2.03  | 1.85  | 1.75  | 1.65  | 1.49      |
| 100                | 6.9   | 4.82  | 3.98  | 3.51  | 3.21  | 2.99  | 2.82  | 2.69  | 2.5   | 2.37  | 2.19  | 2.07  | 1.98  | 1.8   | 1.69  | 1.6   | 1.43      |
| $+\infty$          | 6.63  | 4.61  | 3.78  | 3.32  | 3.02  | 2.8   | 2.64  | 2.51  | 2.32  | 2.18  | 2     | 1.88  | 1.79  | 1.59  | 1.47  | 1.36  | 1.00      |

Probabilités et histogrammes de lois discrètes

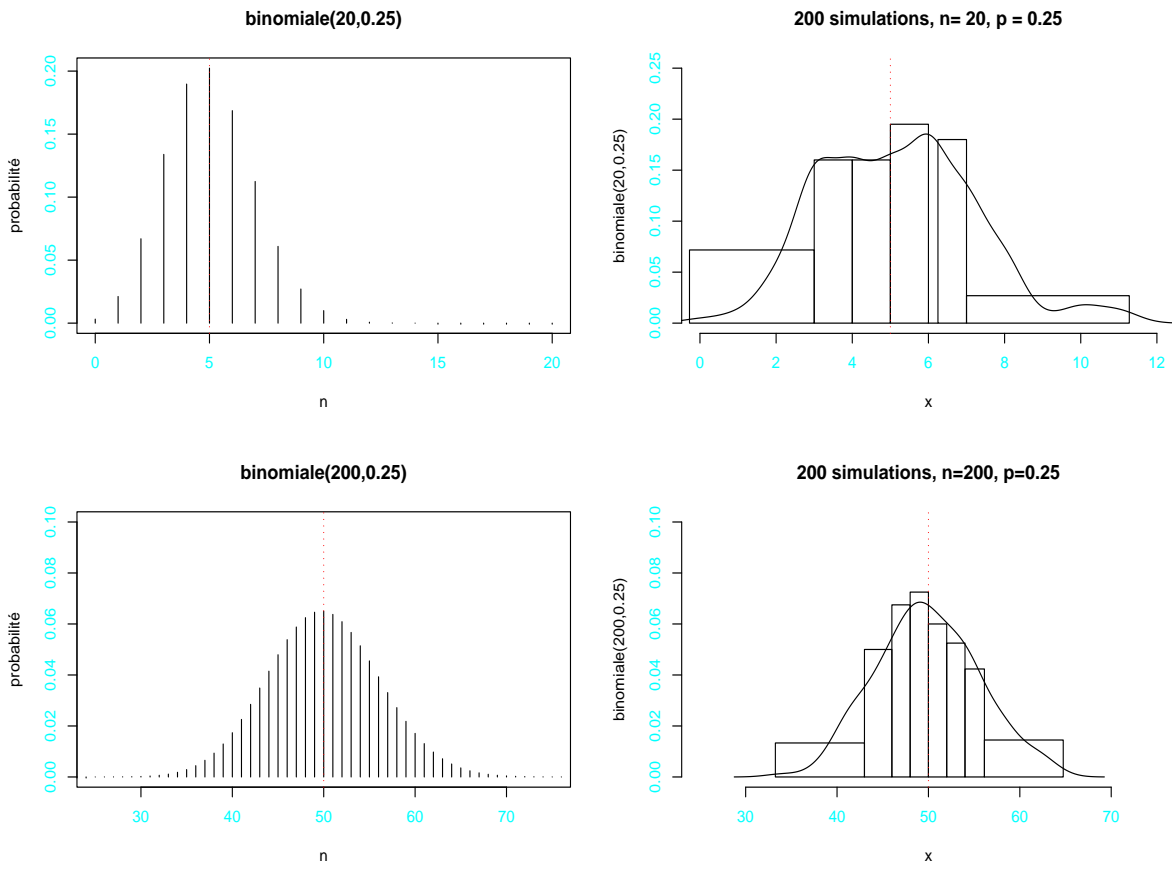


FIG. 1.1 – probabilités et histogrammes de tirages aléatoires de lois binomiales

## Probabilités et histogrammes de lois discrètes

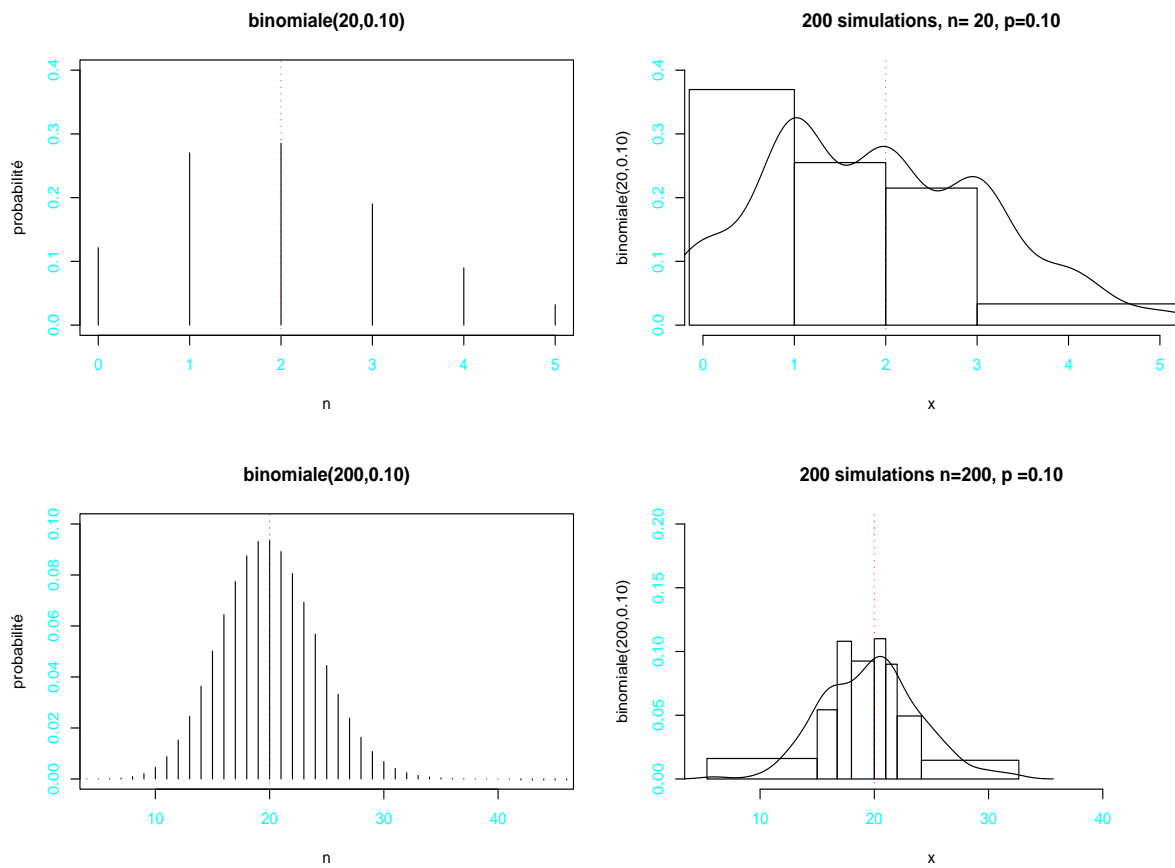


FIG. 1.2 – probabilités et histogrammes de tirages aléatoires de lois binomiales

Probabilités de lois discrètes

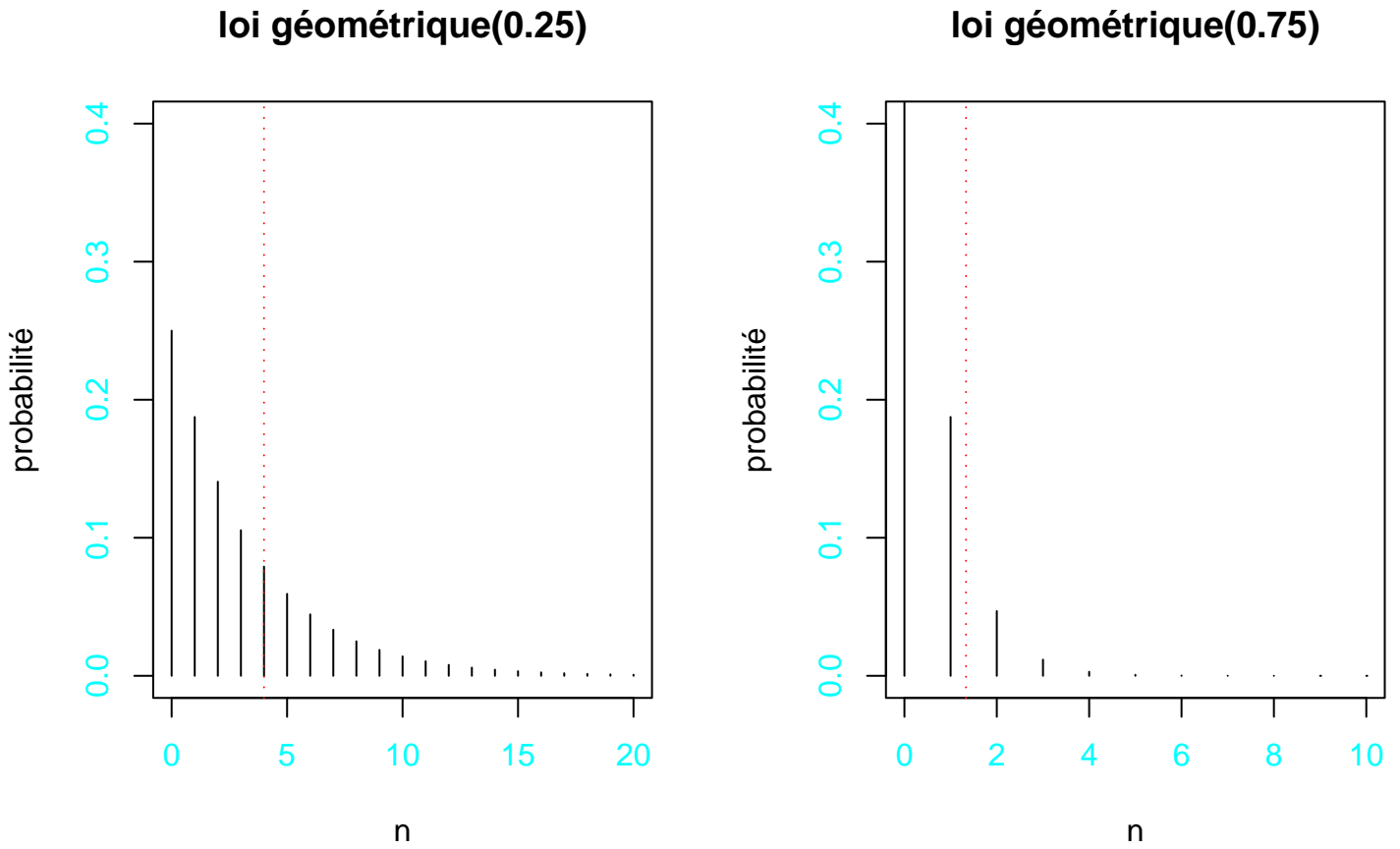


FIG. 1.3 – Probabilités de lois géométriques et hypergéométriques

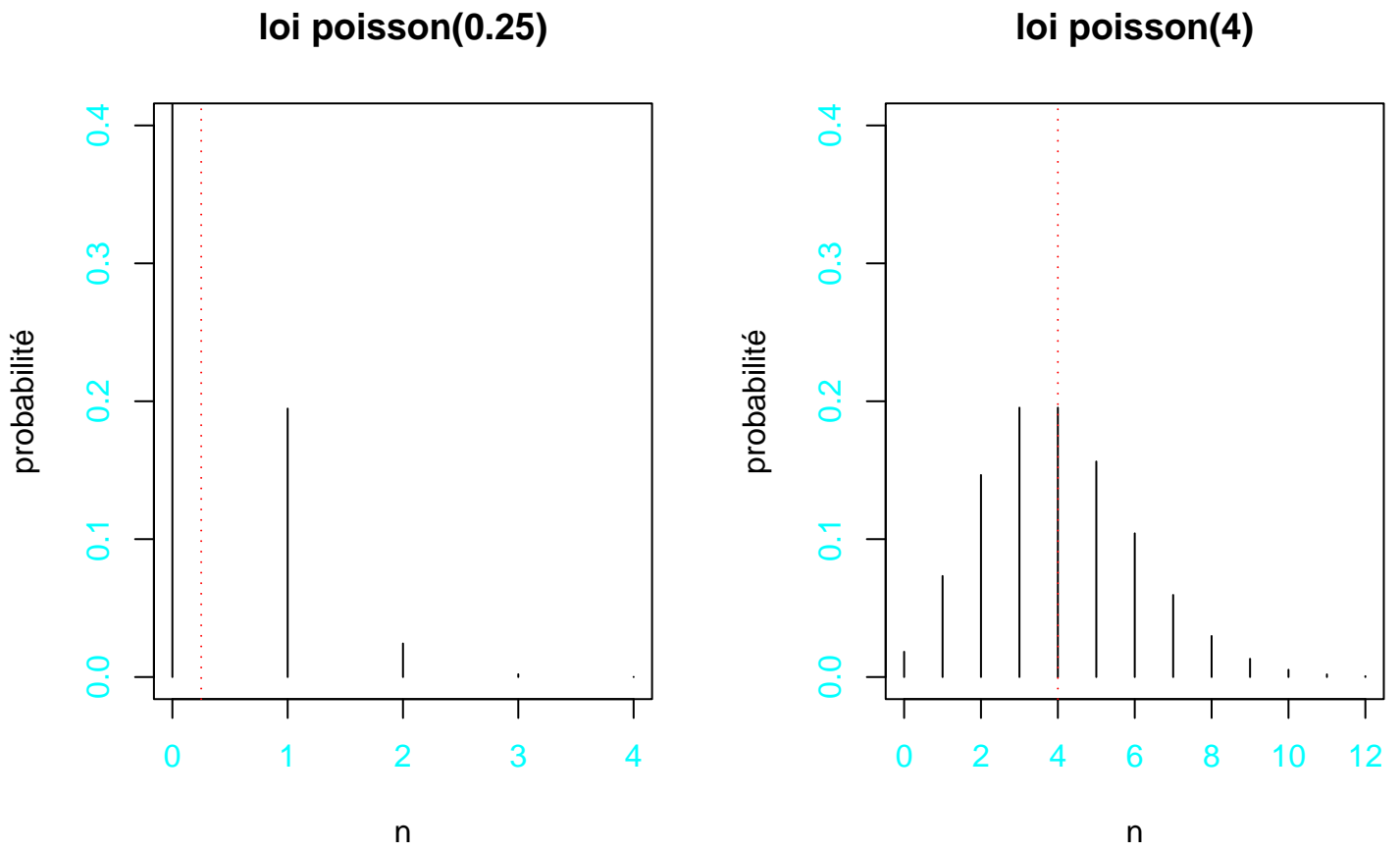


FIG. 1.4 – Probabilités de lois de Poisson

densités de lois continues

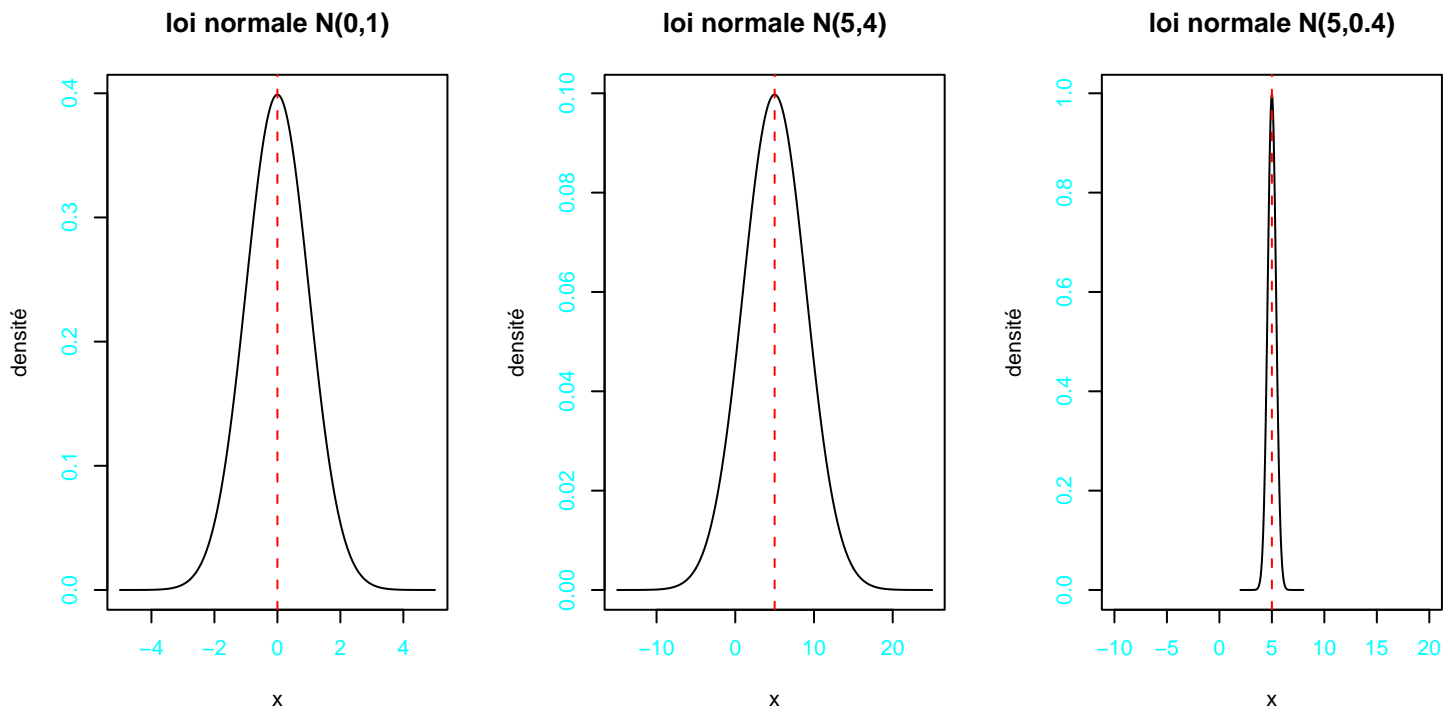


FIG. 1.5 – densités de lois normales

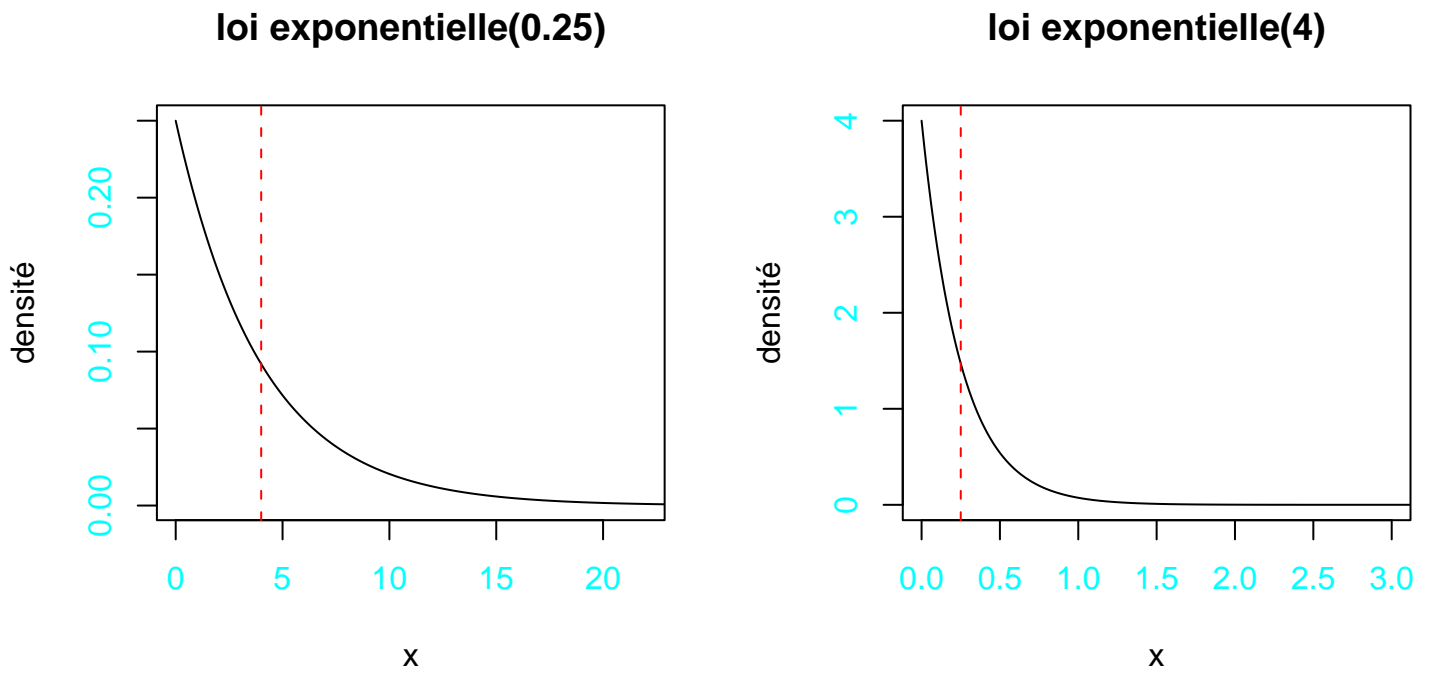


FIG. 1.6 – densités de lois exponentielles

densités de lois continues

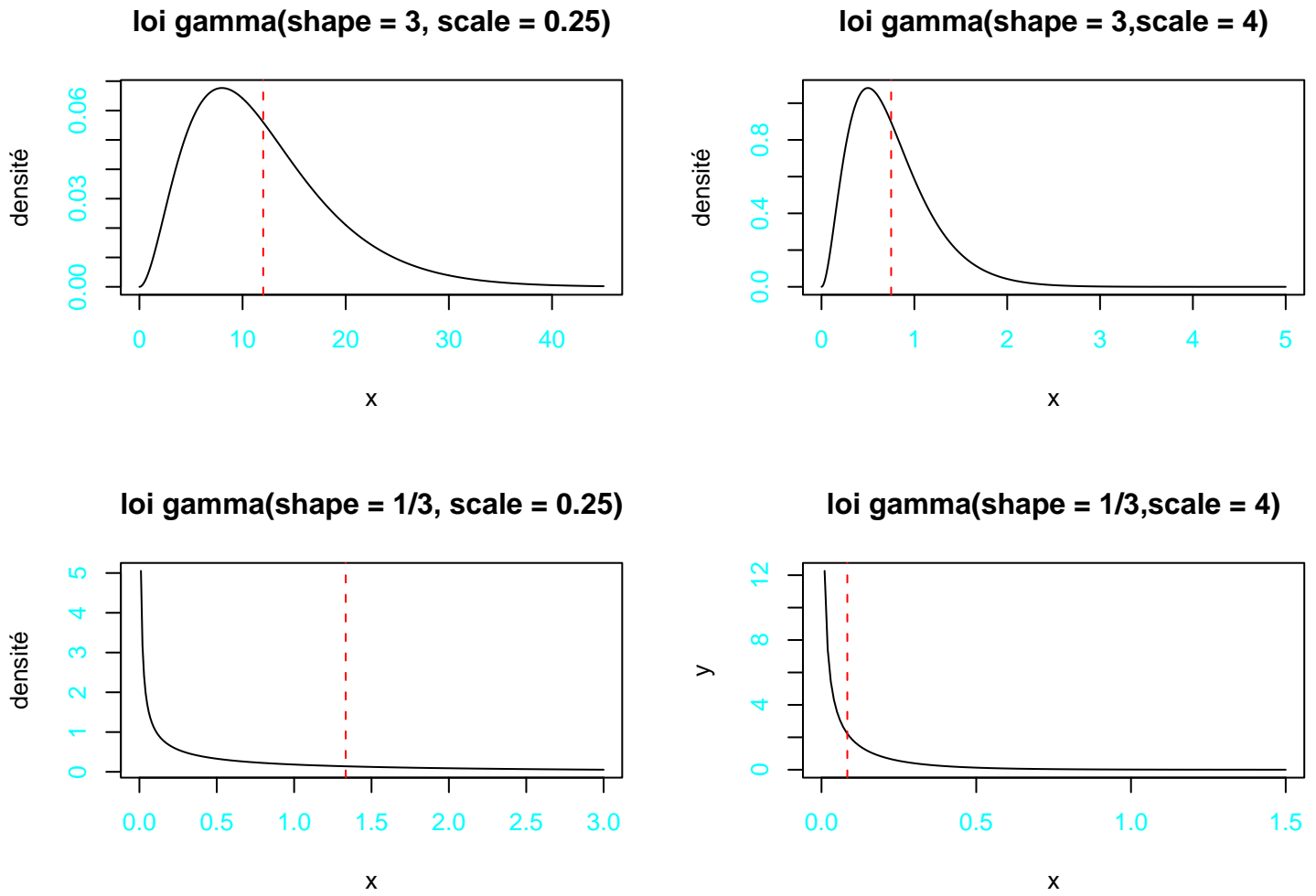


FIG. 1.7 – densités de lois gammas

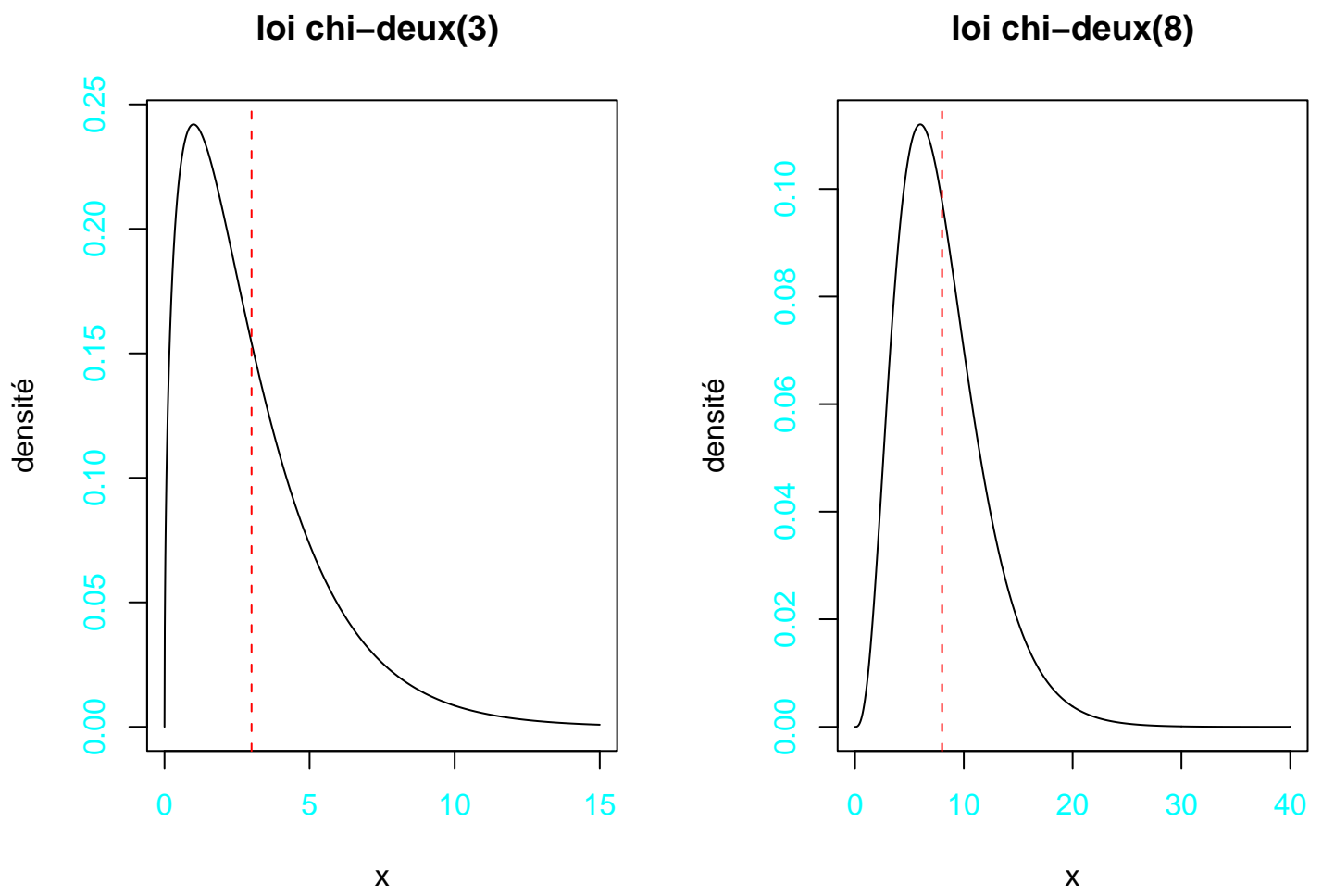


FIG. 1.8 – densités de lois chi-deux

densités de lois continues

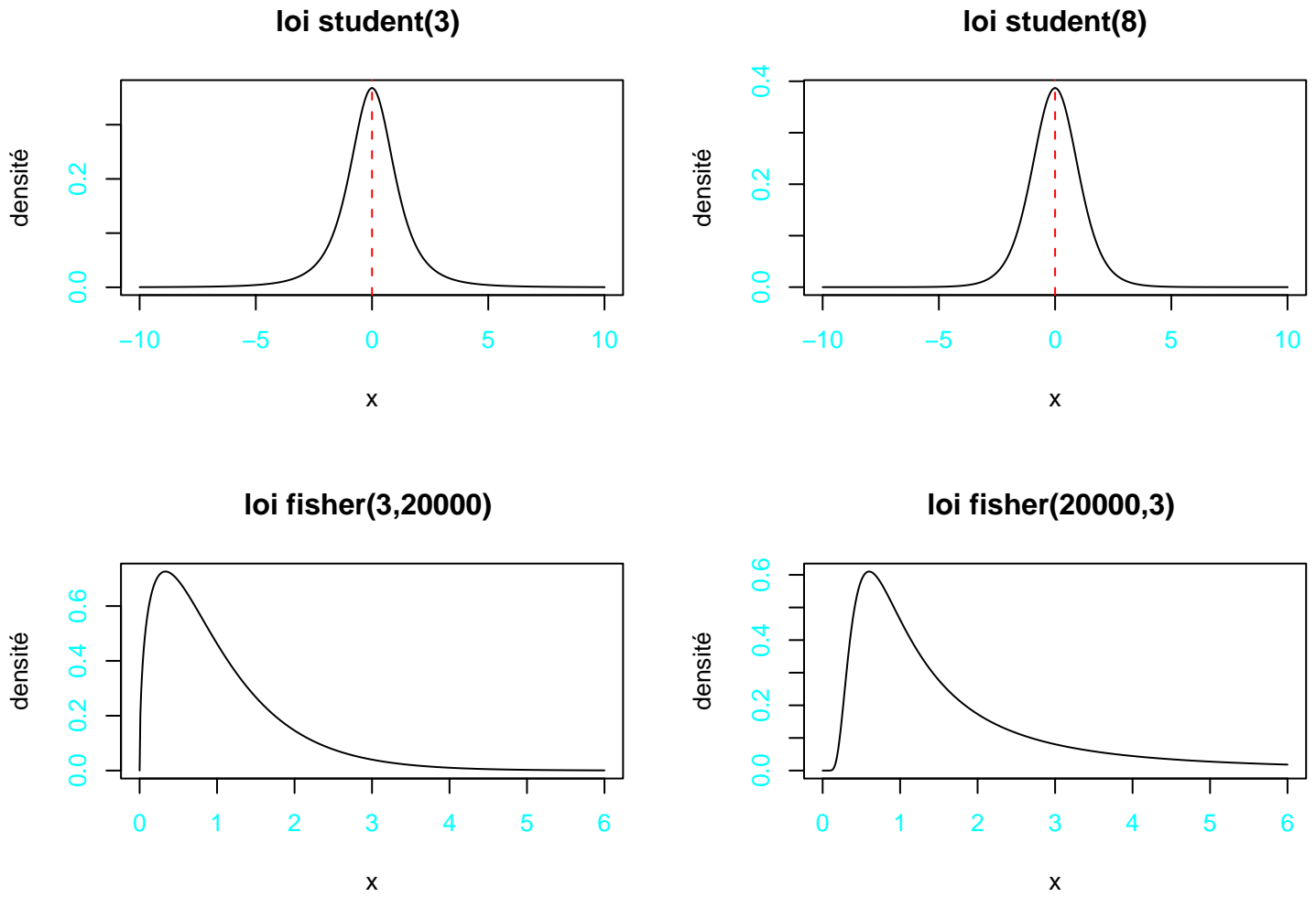


FIG. 1.9 – densités de lois de Student et de Fisher

## densités de lois continues

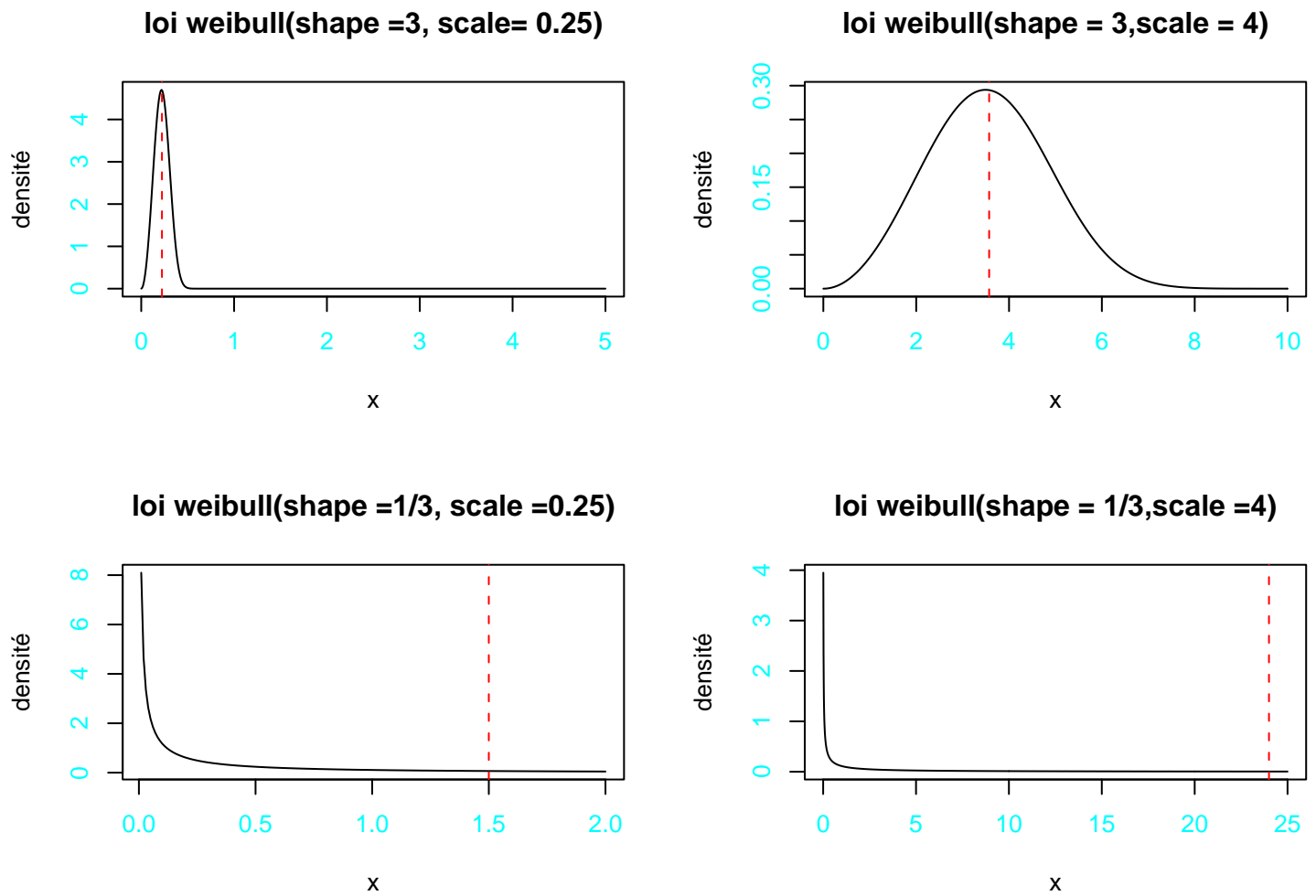


FIG. 1.10 – densités de lois de weibull

densités de lois continues

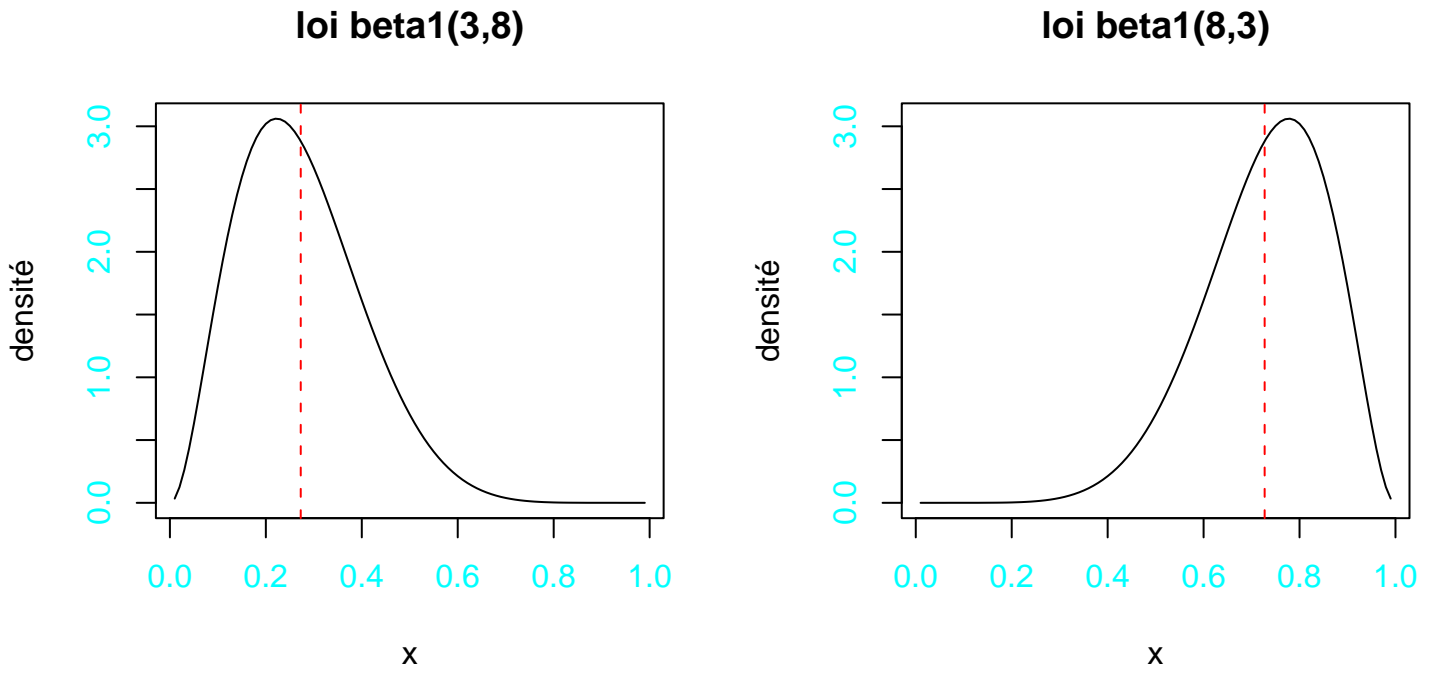


FIG. 1.11 – densités de lois betas